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HYDROZOA

Abietinaria abietina p. 59 fig., [NAUMOV].

†*Actinostroma* discussed pp. 99, 123, *A.* (*Actinostroma*) p. 125, *altum* p. 125, *australe* is possibly *papillosum* p. 167, *bifarium* p. 127 fig., *blumenthali* = *bifarium* p. 127, *clathratum* p. 129 fig., var. *confertum* = *clathratum* pp. 108, 129, var. *intricatum* = *papillosum* pp. 108, 167, var. *macroporum* = *Hermatostroma* pp. 108, 113, var. *polonicum* is possibly *papillosum* p. 108, *colymense* pp. 108, 120, *compactum* p. 134, *conglomeratum* = *Trupetostroma* pp. 108, 113, *consors* pp. 108, 120, *contextum* p. 135, *contortum* Gorsky = *Anostylostroma* pp. 108, 114, *buchanense* **nom. n.** for *contortum* Ripper not Gorsky pp. 108, 183 Devonian Victoria Australia, *cowinense* = *papillosum* pp. 108, 167, *crassepilatum* p. 137, *crassum* Yavorsky = tabulate coral pp. 108, 114, *crassum* Lecompte p. 139, *dehornae* p. 140 fig., var. *constrictum* = *dehornae* p. 140, var. *densicolumnatum* possibly is *dehornae* p. 140, *densatum* possibly is *clathratum* pp. 108, 129, *derzavini* = *Hermatostroma* pp. 108, 119, *devonense* = *papillosum* pp. 108, 167, *distans* p. 142, *egregium* = *stellulatum* pp. 108, 179, *expansum* p. 143, *fenestratum* = tabulate coral pp. 108, 114, *ferganense* = *papillosum* pp. 108, 167, *filitextum* p. 145, *franklinense* = *intertextum* pp. 108, 157, *frustulum* = *Anostylostroma* pp. 108, 114, *fungiforme* = *Anostylostroma* pp. 108, 114, *furcatipilosum* = *Trupetostroma* p. 108 but *Anostylostroma* p. 115, *geminatum* p. 120, *A. grossum* p. 208, *grossum* var. *robustissimum* p. 208, *A.* (*A.*) *hebbornense* p. 146 fig., *ibridum* pp. 108, 209, *ignotum* p. 151, ? *A. indubium* pp. 108, 120, *A. inflectum* p. 152, *ingens* p. 154, *inopinatum* = *Clathrodictyon* p. 115, *intermedium* p. 155, *intertextum* p. 157 fig., var. *suevicum* = *intertextum* p. 157, *irregulare* = *papillosum* p. 109, *istokiense* [*istokense* (sic) p. 115] = *Stictostroma* pp. 109, 115, *stellulatum* var. *italicum* possibly is *hebbornense* p. 146, *jeanetti* p. 109, *jurmanense* possibly is *inflectum* p. 152, *karpinskyi* = *Anostylostroma* p. 115, *kiliani* p. 109, ? *A. krekovi*, ? *A. kuzbassicum* p. 121, *A. labechiiforme* p. 160, var. *uralicum* possibly is *labechiiforme* p. 160, *lamellatum* = *Anostylostroma* p. 115, ? *A. laskarevi* p. 121, *A. letourneuxi* p. 109, *ligeriense* p. 161, *malevski* = *A.* (*Densastroma*) *astroites* p. 196, *A. mamontovi* and var. *planum* = *hebbornense* p. 146, *matutinum* p. 163, *A.* ? *mingshankouensis* = *Labechiella* p. 115, *A. mirum* Parks p. 121, *mirum* Yaworkski not Parks = *Trupetostroma* p. 116, *moldavancevi* = *toschemkense* p. 187, *moosense* = *Stromatoporella* p. 116, *multipilatum* p. 165, *multituberosum* a nom. nud. p. 109, *niagarense* (= *whiteavesi* var. *niagarense*) p. 166 fig., *nodulatum* = *Syringostroma* p. 119, *papillosum* p. 167, *parksi* = ? *Parallelopora* p. 116, *perforatum* = ? *Stromatopora* p. 116, *perlaminatum* possibly is *stellulatum* p. 179, *perspicuum* p. 172 fig., *pexisum* p. 121, *piriformis* p. 174, *podolicum* = *A.* (*Densastroma*) *astroites* p. 196, *A. praecursum* = *Clathrodictyon* p. 116, *praesalevense* p. 209, *pseudosquamosum* = *Anostylostroma* p. 116, *regulare* p. 175, *reversum* p. 176, *rhodoclada* [as *rhodoclanum* (sic) p. 109) pp. 109, 209, *ristigouchense* = *Syringostroma* p. 119, *rugosum* = *intermedium* p. 155, *salairicum* p. 177, *salavense* p. 209, *samskiense* p. 110, *schmidti* possibly is *intertextum* p. 157, *septatum* and var. *robustum* possibly are *clathratum* p. 129, *sertiforme* = ? *Clathrodictyon* p. 117, *sotenicum* = *verrucosum* p. 190, *squamosum* = *Anostylostroma* p. 117, *stellulatum* p. 179 fig., vars. *maueri*, *nicholsoni* and *tuberculatum* = *stellulatum* p. 179, var. *distans* is *A. distans* p. 142, var. *italicum* is *A. italicum* p. 110, *styliferum* p. 209, *tabulatum* = *clathratum* p. 129, var. *crassum* is *A. crassum* p. 139, *talovense* = *Hermatostroma* p. 119, *tenuicolumnum* p. 185, *tenuifilatum* p. 186 fig., var. *cylindricum* possibly is *inflectum* p. 152, *tenuissimum* is ? *A.* pp. 110, 121, *termieri* p. 209, *tokadiense* p. 209, *toschemkense* p. 187, *trautscholdi* = *Anostylostroma* p. 117, *trentonense* Ulrich & Everett is a sponge p. 117, *trentonensis* Weller not Ulrich & Everett is a Polyzoan p. 110, *tyrrelli* p. 188, *uralicum* = *Gerronostroma* p. 117, *vastum* p. 189, *verrucosum* p. 190 fig., *vologdini* = ? *Actinostromaria* p. 117, *vulcanum* = *inflectum* p. 152, *whiteavesi* is ? *A.* pp. 110, 122, var. *niagarense* is *A. niagarense* p. 166, *yunnanense* is ? *A.* pp. 110, 122, *A.* (*Densastroma*) *astroites* p. 196 fig., FLÜGEL, E.—*A.* p. 316, *crassepilatum* pp. 317, 335 fig., *devonense* pp. 318, 336 fig., *dehorneae* pp. 319, 336 fig., (*A.* ?) [*sic*] *fungiforme* pp. 320, 338 fig., *A. verrucosum* pp. 321, 339 fig., ZUKALOVA.

† ? *Actinostromaria vologdini* p. 117, spp. pp. 208–212, FLÜGEL, E.—*A.* p. 33, *tubulata* is a sp. of *Astrostylopsis* p. 37, HUDSON (1).

†Actinostromidae p. 316, ZUKALOVA.

†*Actinostromina* p. 34, *oppidana* p. 35 fig., *grossa* p. 35 fig., HUDSON (1).

Aegina citrea p. 119, FURNESTIN.—*A. citrea* p. 370, KRAMP.—*A.* p. 194, *citrea* pp. 61, 194 fig., KRAMP (1).—*A. citrea* p. 81, VANNUCCI.

Aeginidae p. 194, key to genera p. 194, KRAMP (1).

Aeginopsis laurenti p. 472, GRAINGER.—*A.* p. 195, *laurentii* p. 195 fig., KRAMP (1).

Aeginura p. 195, *grimaldii* pp. 62, 195 fig., KRAMP (1).—*A. grimaldii* p. 61 fig., [NAUMOV].

Aequorea conica p. 360, *pensilis*, *macrodactyla* p. 361, KRAMP.—*A.* p. 165, key to spp. p. 165, *tenuis* p. 166 fig., *floridana* p. 166, *vitrina* p. 166 fig., *coerulescens* p. 166, *albida* p. 166, *aequorea* pp. 37, 167 fig., *macrodactyla* pp. 38, 167 fig., *pensilis* p. 167 fig., sp. p. 39, KRAMP (1).—*A. aequorea* p. 9, KRAMP (2).—? *A. australis* p. 256, KRAMP (3).

Aequoreidae p. 165, key to genera p. 165, KRAMP (1).

Agalmopsis elegans p. 8 fig., UTINOMI.

Agastra p. 146, key to spp. p. 146, *mira* p. 146 fig., *rubra* p. 146 fig., KRAMP (1).

Aglantha digitale p. 471, GRAINGER.—*A.* p. 191, key to spp. p. 191, *digitale* pp. 56, 191 fig., *elata* p. 191 fig., KRAMP (1).—*A. digitale* p. 60 fig., [NAUMOV].

Aglaophenia cupressina, *delicatula* p. 185, PENNYCUIK.—*A. whiteleggei* p. 6 fig., UTINOMI.—*A. pluma* var. *typica* p. 307 fig., var. *parvula* p. 307 fig., var. *dichotoma* p. 308 fig., *latecarinata* p. 309 fig., VERVOORT.—*A. whiteleggei* p. 62, YAMADA.

Aglaopheniidae key to genera p. 184, key to spp. p. 184, PENNYCUIK.

Aglaura hemistoma p. 115, FURNESTIN.—*A.* p. 192, *hemistoma* pp. 57, 192 fig., KRAMP (1).—*A. hemistoma* p. 76, VANNUCCI.

Aglauropsis p. 175, key to spp. p. 176, *conanti* p. 176 fig., *jarli* p. 176 fig., KRAMP (1).

Allopora moseleyana p. 54 fig., [NAUMOV].

Amphinema p. 117, key to spp. p. 117, *dinema* p. 117 fig., *rugosum* pp. 13, 117 fig., *australis* p. 118 fig., *turrida* p. 118 fig., *krampi* p. 118 fig., *rubra* p. 118 fig., ? *A.* sp. p. 13 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Amphipora ramosa* pp. 286, 301 fig., CHEN.

Amphisbetia furcata p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*A. furcata* p. 59, YAMADA.

Amphogona p. 188, key to spp. p. 188, *apsteini* p. 188 fig., *apicata* pp. 54, 188 fig., KRAMP (1).

Annatiara p. 121, *affinis* pp. 14, 121 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Anostylostroma contortum*, *frustulum*, *fungiforme* p. 114, *karpinskyi*, *lamellatum* p. 155, *pseudosquamosum* p. 116, *squamosum* p. 117, *trautscholdi* p. 117, FLÜGEL, E.

Antennella key to spp. p. 176, *indivisa* p. 176, *secundaria* p. 176 fig., PENNYCUIK.—*A. diaphana* forma *siliquosa* p. 286 fig., VERVOORT.—*A. secundaria* p. 59, YAMADA.

Antennellopsis dofleini p. 6 fig., UTINOMI.

Anthomedusae p. 76, key to families p. 76, KRAMP (1).

Arctapodema p. 187, key to spp. p. 187, *antarcticum* p. 187 fig., *australe* p. 187 fig., *amplum* p. 188 fig., KRAMP (1).

Aselomaris arenosa (?) p. 163 fig., PENNYCUIK.

†*Astrostylopsis* p. 35, a synonym of *Trupetostromaria* p. 32, *slovenica* p. 35 fig., *grabenensis* p. 36 fig., *circoporea* p. 37 fig., *tubulata* p. 37 fig., HUDSON (1).

†*Atelodictyon* p. 322, *moravicum* **sp. n.** pp. 322, 339 fig. Devonian Czechoslovakia, ZUKALOVA.

†*Balatonia* p. 56, *kochi* p. 57, *B.* ? sp. A **sp. n.** (sic) p. 59 fig. Trias Austria, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Bathycodon pyramis p. 82, KRAMP (1).

Bimeria fluminalis p. 309 fig., MILLARD.—*B.* key to spp. p. 164, *australis* p. 164, *currumbinensis* **sp. n.** p. 164 fig. Queensland, PENNYCUIK.

Blackfordia virginica p. 343 fig., KRAMP.—*B.* p. 155, key to spp. p. 155, *manhattensis* p. 155, *virginica* p. 156 fig., KRAMP (1).

Bonneviella grandis p. 58 fig., [NAUMOV].

Botrynema p. 183, key to spp. p. 183, *brucei* pp. 44, 183 fig., *ellinorae* p. 184 fig., KRAMP (1).—*B. brucei* p. 61 fig., [NAUMOV].

Bougainvillia fulva p. 341, KRAMP.—*B.* p. 107, key to spp. p. 107, *platygaster* pp. 9, 108 fig., *niobe* pp. 11, 110 fig., *macloviana* p. 107 fig., *pyramidata* p. 108 fig., *superciliaris* p. 108 fig., *principis* p. 108 fig., *britannica* p. 109 fig., *ramosa* p. 109 fig., *maniculata* p. 109, *carolinensis* p. 110 fig., *nordgaardi* p. 110 fig., *frondosa* p. 110 fig., *rugosa* p. 110 fig., *nigritella*, *simplex* p. 110, *multicilia*, *charcoti* p. 111, KRAMP (1).—*B. macloviana* p. 242 fig., *ramosa* p. 244 fig., MILLARD (1).—*B. frondosa* p. 52, *ramosa* p. 53, VANNUCCI.—*B. ramosa* p. 12 fig., WOOD, E. J. F. & ALLEN.

Bougainvilliidae p. 104, key to genera p. 105, KRAMP (1).—B. key to genera p. 163, PENNYCUIK.

Bythotiara p. 125, *murrayi* pp. 18, 125 fig., KRAMP (1).

Calycopsidae p. 124, key to genera p. 125, KRAMP (1).

Calycopsis pp. 18, 126, key to spp. p. 126, *simplex* pp. 19, 126 fig., *borchgrevinki* pp. 19, 126 fig., *krampi* p. 126 fig., *bigelowi* pp. 19, 127 fig., *gara* p. 127 fig., *papillata* pp. 20, 127 fig., *typa* pp. 21, 127 fig., *chuni* pp. 23, 127 fig., *simulans* p. 20, *nematophora* p. 21, *valdiviae* p. 22, speciation p. 24, KRAMP (1).

†*Calyxhydra* **gen. n.** pp. 221, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *gemellithecata* p. 221 fig., *constricta* p. 223 fig., *irregularis* p. 224 fig., **spp. n.** Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. 4 3 1959.

Camella vilae-velebiti pp. 149, 161, HADŽI.

Campanularia discussed p. 247, MILLARD (1).—*C. groenlandica* p. 56 fig., *chinensis* p. 57 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C. africana*, *delicatula* p. 169, *johnstoni* p. 170, PENNYCUIK.—*C. hincksii* p. 311 fig., *johnstoni* p. 312, VERVOORT.—*C. groenlandica* p. 54, YAMADA.

Campanulariidae p. 146, key to genera p. 146, KRAMP (1).—C. discussed p. 247, MILLARD (1).—C. key to genera p. 169, PENNYCUIK.

Cannota p. 133, *dodecantha* p. 133, KRAMP (1).

Catablema p. 122, *vesicarium* p. 122 fig., *multicirrata* p. 123 fig., KRAMP (1).

Chitinodendron bacciferum p. 253 fig., *longicarpus* the type sp. of *Kystodendron* p. 251, KOZLOWSKI.

Chlorohydra discussed p. 446, *hadleyi* **sp. n.** p. 441 fig. New Jersey and Pennsylvania, FORREST.

Chromatonema p. 130, *rubrum* pp. 31, 130 fig., KRAMP (1).—*C.* see also *Ptychogena*.

†*Circopora* p. 20, *triadica* **sp. n.** p. 21 fig. Trias Austria, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Cirrhitiara p. 121, *superba* p. 121 fig., KRAMP (1).

Cirrholovenia **gen. n.** (fam. Lovenellidae) p. 250, type sp. (by original designation) *polynema* p. 251 fig. Philippines and Java Sea, *tetranema* p. 253 fig. Strait of Malacca, etc., **spp. n.,** KRAMP Vidensk. Medd. Dansk naturh. Foren. Kbh. 121 1959.

Cladocarpus formosus p. 59 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C. ventricosus* p. 300 fig., VERVOORT.

Cf. *Cladocoropsis mirabilis* p. 71, THIEULOY.

Cladocoryne floccosa p. 300, MILLARD.—*C. floccosa* p. 159, PENNYCUIK.

Cladonema p. 96, *radiatum* p. 96 fig., KRAMP (1).—*C. pacifica* p. 52 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C. pacifica* p. 194 fig., NAUMOV (1).

Cladonemidae p. 96, KRAMP (1).

†*Clathrodictyon inopinatum* p. 115, *praecursum* p. 116, *C. ? sertiforme* p. 117, FLÜGEL, E.—*C.* p. 325, *paramygdaloides* pp. 325, 341 fig., ZUKALOVA.

†Clathrodictyonidae p. 323, ZUKALOVA.

Clavidae p. 99, key to genera p. 99, KRAMP (1).

Clytia discussed p. 248, MILLARD (1).—*C. cylindrica* p. 59, VANNUCCI.—*C. delicatula* p. 54, *edwardsi* p. 55, YAMADA.

Cnidonema a junior synonym of *Staurocladia* p. 97, KRAMP (1).

Cnidoscyphus marginatus p. 248 fig., VERVOORT.

Cnidostoma p. 99, *fallax* p. 99, KRAMP (1).—*C. fallax* p. 5, KRAMP (2).

Cnidotiara p. 114, *gotoi* pp. 12, 114 fig., KRAMP (1).

Codonida incert. sed. p. 93, KRAMP (1).

Codonorchis p. 124, *octaedrus* p. 124, KRAMP (1).

Colobonema p. 186, *sericeum* pp. 52, 186 fig., KRAMP (1).

Cordylophora lacustris p. 96 fig., GERMAINE.—*C. lacustris* p. 165 fig., PENNYCUIK.

Corydendrium parasiticum p. 301, WILLARD.

Corymorpha sp. p. 299, MILLARD.—*C. gracilis is Euphysora* p. 41 footnote, VANNUCCI.—*C. iyoensis* **sp. n.** p. 52 fig. Japan, YAMADA.

Coryne pusilla p. 52 fig., *princeps* p. 52 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C.* (?) *multitentaculata* p. 158, PENNYCUIK.—*C. pusilla* p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.—*C. pusilla* p. 52, YAMADA.

Corynidae p. 77, key to genera p. 77, KRAMP (1).—C. key to genera p. 157, PENNYCUIK.

Cosmetira p. 144, *pilosella* p. 144 fig., KRAMP (1).

Cosmetirella p. 144, *davisi* p. 144 fig., KRAMP (1).

Craspedacusta sowerbyi p. 97 fig., GERMAINE.—*C. sowerbii* pp. 72, 96, HADŽI (1).—*C.* p. 172, *sowerbyi* p. 172, KRAMP (1).—*C. sowerbii* p. 57 fig., PAX & MÜLLER.

Crossota p. 190, key to spp. p. 190, *brunnea* pp. 55, 190 fig., *rufobrunnea* p. 190 fig., *norvegica* p. 191 fig., *alba* pp. 56, 191 fig., KRAMP (1).—*C. rufobrunnea* p. 61 fig., [NAUMOV].

Cubaia p. 174, *aphrodite* p. 174 fig., KRAMP (1).

Cunina octonaria p. 370, KRAMP.—*C.* p. 199, key to spp. p. 199, *octonaria* pp. 69, 199 fig., *fowleri* p. 199 fig., *peregrina* pp. 70, 199 fig., *proboscidea* p. 200 fig., *frugifera* pp. 69, 200 fig., *globosa* p. 201 fig., *duplicata* pp. 70, 201 fig., KRAMP (1).—*C. peregrina, octonaria* p. 14, KRAMP (2).—*C. octonaria* p. 82, VANNUCCI.

Cuninidae p. 199, key to genera p. 199, KRAMP (1).

Cunoctantha sp. p. 119, FURNESTIN.

Cuspidella humilis p. 55 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C. costata* p. 235, VERVOORT.

Cuvieria p. 133, *carisochroma* p. 133 fig., *huxleyi* p. 134 fig., KRAMP (1).

Cyclocanna p. 144, *welshi* p. 144 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Cylindrotheca* p. 230, *subtilis* **sp. n.** p. 232 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI.

Cytaeidae p. 99, KRAMP (1).

Cytaeis tetrastyla p. 340, KRAMP.—*C.* p. 99, *tetrastyla* pp. 7, 99 fig., KRAMP (1).—*C. tetrastyla* p. 51, VANNUCCI.

Dendrocoryne secunda p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.

Dendronema stylodendron p. 96, KRAMP (1).

†*Densastroma* **subgen. n.** (of *Actinostroma*) p. 196, type sp. (by original designation) *Stromatopora astroites* p. 196 fig. Silurian Island of Oesel, FLÜGEL, E., Ann. naturhist. Mus. Wien 63 1959.

Dentitheca hertwigi p. 6 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Desmohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 227, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *flexuosa* p. 227 fig., *zigzag* p. 227 fig., **spp. n.** Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. 4 3 1959.

Dichotomia p. 133, *cannoides* pp. 32, 133 fig., KRAMP (1).

Dicodonium p. 83, *floridana* p. 83 fig., *ocellata* p. 83, *jeffersoni* p. 83 fig., *punctatum* p. 84 fig., *adriaticum* p. 84 fig., KRAMP (1).

Diphasia key to spp. p. 191, *digitalis* p. 191, PENNYCUIK.—*D. digitalis* p. 254 fig., *pectinata* p. 255 fig., *rosacea* p. 257 fig., *attenuata* p. 258 fig., VERVOORT.

Dipleurosoma p. 132, key to spp. p. 132, *typicum* p. 132 fig., *ochracea* p. 132 fig., *collapsa* p. 132 fig., "*D.*" *gemmifera* p. 156 fig., KRAMP (1).

Dipleurosomidae p. 131, key to genera p. 131, KRAMP (1).

†*Diplohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 240, 265, 271, type sp. (by original designation) *longithecata* p. 240 fig., *micropedunculata* p. 240 fig., *solida* p. 243 fig., ? *D. solida* p. 244 fig., *gonothecata* p. 245 fig., **spp. n.** Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. 4 3 1959.

Dipurena key to spp. p. 81, *strangulata* p. 81 fig., *halterata* p. 82 fig., *ophiogaster* p. 82 fig., *reesi* p. 82, KRAMP (1).

†*Disjectopora dubia* p. 14, *D. ? actinostromoides* p. 16, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†Disjectoporidae p. 14, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Distichopora p. 121, key to Indo-Pacific spp. p. 133, *violacea* p. 134 fig., forma *violacea* p. 140, forma *fisheri* p. 140 fig., forma *tenella* p. 140 fig., *gracilis* p. 144 fig., *coccinea* p. 147 fig., *fulvacea* p. 152 fig., *nitida* p. 153 fig., *irregularis* p. 159, *livida* p. 160 fig., *profunda* p. 162, *providentiae* p. 163 fig., *borealis* p. 165 fig., *serpens* p. 169, BOSCHMA.—*D. nitida, coccinea, violacea* p. 247, BOSCHMA (1).—*D. violacea* p. 4 fig., UTINOMI.

Dynamena key to spp. p. 191, *cornicina, crisioides, gibbosa, heterodonta, obliqua* p. 192, *quadridentata,* var. *elongata* p. 193, PENNYCUIK.—*D. tubuliformis* p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*D. crisioides* p. 260 fig., *mayeri* p. 261 fig., VERVOORT.—*D. crisioides* p. 56 fig., YAMADA.

Ectopleura dumortieri p. 207 fig., AURICH.—*E.* key to spp. p. 88, *dumortieri* p. 88 fig., *minerva* p. 88 fig., *octagona* p. 88 fig., KRAMP (1).—*E. dumortieri* p. 40, VANNUCCI.

Eirene tenuis p. 351, *palkensis*, *ceylonensis* p. 352, *menoni* p. 353, *hexanemalis* p. 354, KRAMP.—*E.* p. 158, key to spp. p. 158, *viridula* p. 158 fig., *lactea* p. 159 fig., *pyramidalis* p. 159 fig., *gibbosa* p. 159, KRAMP (1).—*E. viridula* p. 8, KRAMP (2).—*E. brevigona* **sp. n.** p. 255 fig. off Kerteh, KRAMP (3).

Eirenidae p. 158, KRAMP (1).

Eleutheria p. 97, key to spp. p. 97, *dichotoma* p. 97 fig., *claparedei* p. 97 fig., KRAMP (1).

Eleutheriidae p. 96, key to genera p. 96, KRAMP (1).

†*Epallohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 230, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *adhaerens* **sp. n.** p. 230 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

Eucheilota p. 153, key to spp. p. 153, *ventricularis* p. 154 fig., *maculata* p. 154 fig., *flevensis* p. 154, *paradoxica* p. 154 fig., *maasi* p. 154, *duodecimalis* p. 154 fig., *comata* p. 155, KRAMP (1).—*E. ventricularis* p. 7, KRAMP (2).–*E.* p. 243, ? *E. ventricularis* p. 244, *E. paradoxica*, ? *E. comata* p. 245, *E. tropica* **sp. n.** p. 247 fig. Nicobar and Philippine Islands, *menoni* **sp. n.** p. 248 fig. Nicobar, etc., *diademata* **sp. n.** p. 249 fig. Philippines, sp. juv. p. 250, KRAMP (3).—*E. ventricularis* p. 61 fig., VANNUCCI.

Eucodonium p. 91, *brownei* p. 91 fig., KRAMP (1).—*E. brownei* p. 43 fig., VANNUCCI.

Eucopida incert. sed. p. 155, KRAMP (1).—E. p. 146, KRAMP (1).

Eudendriidae key to genera p. 167, PENNYCUIK.

Eudendrium carneum p. 302 fig., ? *parvum* p. 304 fig., MILLARD.—*E. rameum* p. 54 fig., [NAUMOV].—*E.* key to spp. p. 167, *album* p. 167, *capillare* p. 168, PENNYCUIK.—*E. racemosum* p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.—*E.* cf. *capillare* p. 218, VERVOORT.

Eugymnanthea p. 155, *inequilina* p. 155 fig., KRAMP (1).

Eulaomedea see *Laomedea*.

Eumedusa p. 129, *birulai* p. 129 fig., KRAMP (1).

Euphysa flammea p. 470, GRAINGER.—*E.* key to spp. p. 85, *aurata* p. 85 fig., *flammea* p. 85 fig., *tentaculata* p. 85 fig., KRAMP (1).

Euphysilla p. 90, *pyramidata* p. 90 fig., KRAMP (1).

Euphysora bigelowi p. 340, KRAMP.—*E. furcata* pp. 4, 89 fig., *gracilis* p. 89 fig., *gigantea* p. 89 fig., KRAMP (1).—*E. gracilis* p. 41 footnote, VANNUCCI.

Eutiara p. 123, *mayeri* pp. 14, 123 fig., KRAMP (1).

Eutima orientalis p. 357, *hartlaubi* **nom. n.** (for *orientalis* Hartlaub not Browne) p. 358 fig. E. Africa, KRAMP.—*E.* p. 160, key to spp. p. 160, *E.* [*Octorchis*] *gegenbauri* p. 161 fig., *E. mira* p. 161 fig., *variabilis* p. 161 fig., *gracilis* p. 162 fig., *coerulea* p. 162 fig., *gentiana* p. 162 fig., *cuculata* p. 162, KRAMP (1).—*E. mira* p. 63, VANNUCCI.

Eutimidae p. 160, key to genera p. 160, KRAMP (1).

Eutonina p. 162, key to spp. p. 163, *indicans* p. 163 fig., *scintillans* p. 163, KRAMP (1).

†*Flexihydra* **gen. n.** pp. 225, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *undulata* **sp. n.** p. 225 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

Garveia clevelandensis **sp. n.** p. 166 fig. Queensland, PENNYCUIK.

Gastroblasta raffaelei is probably an abnormal *Phialidium hemisphaericum* p. 148, *ovalis* is a *Phialidium* p. 151, KRAMP (1).

Gemmaria globosa p. 52 fig., [NAUMOV].

Georginella diaphana valid pp. 45, 85, HADŽI (1).

†*Gerronostroma uralicum* p. 117, FLÜGEL, E.

Geryonia p. 192, *proboscidalis* pp. 60, 192 fig., KRAMP (1).—*G.* [as *Gerionia* (sic)] *proboscidalis*, p. 73, VANNUCCI.

Geryonidae p. 192, key to genera p. 192, KRAMP (1).

Gonionemus p. 174, *vertens* p. 174, KRAMP (1).—*G. vertens* p. 55 fig., [NAUMOV].—*G. depressum* p. 7 fig., UTINOMI.

†Gonotheca forma A p. 254 fig., forma B p. 256 fig., forma C p. 257 fig., forma D p. 257 fig., forma E p. 258 fig., forma F p. 258 fig., KOZLOWSKI.

Gonothyrea bicuspidata p. 55, YAMADA.

Gossea faureae p. 11, FURNESTIN.—*G.* p. 176, key to spp. p. 176, *corymetes* p. 176 fig., *faureae* p. 176, *brachymera* p. 177 fig., KRAMP (1).

Gotoea p. 90, *similis* **sp. n.** pp. 5, 90 fig. St. Helena, KRAMP (1).

Grammaria stentor p. 57 fig., *abietina* p. 58 fig., [NAUMOV].—*G. serpens* p. 235 fig., VERVOORT.

Gymnangium hians p. 61, YAMADA.

Halammohydra discussed pp. 56, 90, HADŽI (1).—*H.* p. 203, *octopodides* p. 203 fig., *schulzei*, *vermiformis* p. 203, KRAMP (1).—*H. vermiformis*, *octopodides*, *schulzei* p. 330, *adherens* p. 331, SWEDMARK & TEISSIER.

Halammohydridae p. 203, KRAMP (1).

Haleciidae key to genera p. 173, PENNYCUIK.

Halecium muricatum p. 58 fig., [NAUMOV].—*H.* key to spp. p. 173, *delicatulum* p. 173, *lighti* p. 173 fig., *sessile* p. 174 fig., PENNYCUIK.—*H. lankesteri* p. 221 fig., *beanii* p. 224 fig., *halecinum* p. 225, *parvulum* p. 227 fig., *tenellum* p. 229 fig., VERVOORT.

Halicornaria hians, *longicornis* p. 186, PENNYCUIK.—*H. longicauda* p. 298 fig., VERVOORT.

Halicreas minimum p. 368, KRAMP.—*H.* p. 181, *minimum* pp. 41, 181 fig., KRAMP (1).—*H. minimum* p. 61 fig., [NAUMOV].

Halicreidae p. 181, key to genera p. 181, KRAMP (1).

Haliscera p. 182, key to spp. p. 182, *conica* p. 182 fig., *bigelowi* pp. 43, 182 fig., *racovitzae* p. 183 fig., KRAMP (1).

Halitholus cirratus p. 470, GRAINGER.—*H.* p. 119, key to spp. p. 119, *pauper* p. 119 fig., *cirratus* p. 119 fig., *intermedius* p. 119 fig., KRAMP (1).

Halitiara p. 114, *formosa* p. 115 fig., KRAMP (1).

Halitrephes maasi p. 368, KRAMP.—*H.* p. 183, *maasi* pp. 44, 183 fig., KRAMP (1).

Halmomises p. 169, *lacustris* p. 169, KRAMP (1).,

Halocordyle key to spp. p. 159, *disticha* var. *australis* p. 160 fig., *wilsoni* p. 160 fig., PENNYCUIK.—*H. disticha* var. *australis* p. 216, VERVOORT.—*H. disticha* p. 52, YAMADA.

Halopsis p. 143, *ocellata* p. 143 fig., KRAMP (1).

Halopteris key to spp. p. 177, *diaphana* p. 177, *polymorpha* p. 178, PENNYCUIK.

Hebella key to spp. p. 188, *calcarata*, var. *contorta*, *costata*, *dyssymmetra* var. *trigona* p. 188, PENNYCUIK.—*H. scandens* p. 237 fig., var. *michaelseni* p. 238 fig., var. *contorta* p. 239 fig., *cylindrata* p. 241 fig., *michael-sarsi* p. 242 fig., *ritchiei* **sp. n.** p. 244 fig. W. Africa, VERVOORT.—*H. parasitica* p. 56, YAMADA.

Helgicirrha malayensis p. 355, KRAMP.—*H.* p. 159, key to spp. p. 159, *schulzei* p. 159 fig., *cari* p. 160 fig., KRAMP (1).—*H. schulzei* p. 9, KRAMP (2).—*H. danduensis* p. 255, KRAMP (3).

†*Heptastylis* p. 26, *aquilae* p. 28, *oregonensis* p. 29, *stromatoporoides* p. 30 fig., FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Heptastylopsis* see *Spongiomorpha.*

†*Hermatostroma macroporum* p. 133, *derzavini* p. 119, *talovense* p. 119, FLÜGEL, E.

†Heterastridiidae discussed p. 4, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Heterastridium conglobatum conglobatum* p. 9, *conglolatum lobatum, conglobatum aplanatum* p. 10, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Heterotiara p. 125, *anonyma* pp. 17, 125 fig., KRAMP (1).

Hincksella key to spp. p. 189, *cylindrica* p. 189, PENNYCUIK.—*H. cylindrica* p. 245 fig., var. *pusilla* p. 247 fig., VERVOORT.

Homoenema p. 184, *platygonum* p. 185 fig., KRAMP (1).

Hybocodon prolifer p. 216 fig., AURICH.—*H.* p. 86, *prolifer* p. 86 fig., *pendula* p. 87 fig., *unicus* p. 87 fig., *forbesi* p. 87 fig., KRAMP (1).

Hydra key to N. American spp. p. 446, FORREST.—*H. viridis* p. 94 fig., GERMAINE.—*H.* sp. p. 7 fig., MACAN.—*H. attenuata* p. 75 fig., PAETZOLD & TILGNER.

Hydractinia diogenes **sp. n.** p. 305 fig. Portuguese East Africa, *kaffraria* p. 307, MILLARD.—*H. allmani* p. 54 fig., [NAUMOV].—*H. epiconcha* p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.—*H.* sp. p. 217, VERWOORT.

Hydractiniidae p. 100, KRAMP (1).

Hydrichthys boycei p. 309, MILLARD.

Hydrissa sodalis p. 4 fig., UTINOMI.

†"Hydrocorallinen (?) stöckchen" p. 73, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Hydroctena salenskii discussed pp. 65, 93, HADŽI (1).

Hydroids key to Californian spp. p. 30, LIGHT.

Hydromedusae key to Californian spp. p. 37, Gwilliam *in* LIGHT.

Hydrorhiza p. 261 fig., KOZLOWSKI.

Hypsorophus quadratus p. 110, FURNESTIN.

Idiella pristis p. 252, VERVOORT.

Idiellana pristis p. 193, PENNYCUIK.

†*Idiostroma hunanense* pp. 286, 301 fig., CHEN.

Irenium p. 165, *quadrigatum* p. 165 fig., *teuscheri* p. 165 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Irregulatopora moluccana* p. 17, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Jillua tubifera* p. 73, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Kirchenpaueria pinnata p. 252, MILLARD (1).—*K. pinnata* forma *elegantula* p. 289, VERVOORT.

Köllikerina p. 111, key to spp. p. 112, *fasciculata* p. 112 fig., *elegans* p. 112 fig., *maasi* p. 112 fig., KRAMP (1).—*K. ornata* **sp. n.** p. 229 fig. Ceylon, KRAMP (3).

Krampeila dubia p. 141 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Kystodendron* **gen. n.** pp. 251, 265, 271, type sp. (by original designation pp. 265, 271) *Chitinodendron longicarpus* p. 252 fig. Silurian Baltic, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

†*Labechiella mingshankouensis* p. 115, FLÜGEL, E.

Lafoea fruticosa p. 57 fig., [NAUMOV].—*L. fruticosa* p. 6 fig., UTINOMI.

Lafoeidae key to genera p. 187, PENNYCUIK.

Lafoeina maxima p. 56 fig., [NAUMOV].

†*Lagenohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 245, 265, 271, type sp. (by original designation) *phragmata* **sp. n.** p. 248 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

†*Lamellata* **gen. n.** (fam. incert.) p. 60, type sp. (by original designation) *wähneri* **sp. n.** p. 61 fig. Rhaetic Austria, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD Neues Jb. Geol. Paläont. Abh. **109** 1 1959.

Laodicea indica p. 343, KRAMP.—*L.* p. 135, key to spp. p. 135, *undulata* pp. 33, 135 fig., *pulchra* p. 136 fig., *ocellata* p. 136 fig., *chapmani* p. 136, *neptuna* p. 136 fig., KRAMP (1).—*L. undulata* p. 6, KRAMP (2).—*L. minuscula* **sp. n.** p. 56 fig. Brazil, ? *L. undulata* p. 57, VANNUCCI.—*L.* see also *Ptychogena.*

Laodiceidae p. 135, key to genera p. 135, KRAMP (1).

Laomedea p. 248, *angulata* p. 248, *lovéni* p. 249, MILLARD (1).—*L. longissima* p. 57 fig., [NAUMOV].—*L.* (*Phialidium*) *pelagica* p. 313 fig., *L.* (*Obelia*) *bicuspidata, dichotoma* p. 315, *L.* (*Eulaomedea*) *pseudodichotoma* **sp. n.** p. 316 fig. W. Africa, VERVOORT.

Leptomedusae p. 131, key to families p. 131, KRAMP (1).

Leuckartiara hoepplii p. 342, KRAMP.—*L.* p. 120, key to spp. p. 120, *octona* pp. 14, 120 fig., *nobilis* p. 120 fig., *breviconis* p. 120 fig., *grimaldi* p. 120, *abyssi* p. 121, KRAMP (1).—*L. hoepplii* p. 235 fig., KRAMP (3).—*L. octona* p. 167, PENNYCUIK.

Lictorella key to spp. p. 189, PENNYCUIK.

Limnocnida congoensis **sp. n.** p. 175 fig. Congo Basin, BOUILLON.

Limnomedusae p. 168, key to families p. 169, KRAMP (1).

Linvillea p. 82, *agassizi* p. 82 fig., KRAMP (1).

Liriope tetraphylla, eurybia p. 112, FURNESTIN.—*L. tetraphylla* p. 368, KRAMP.—*L.* p. 193, *tetraphylla* pp. 58, 193 fig., KRAMP (1).—*L. tetraphylla* p. 11, KRAMP (2).—*L. tetraphylla* p. 7 fig., UTINOMI.—*L. tetraphylla* p. 70, VANNUCCI.

†*Lithopora koeneni* p. 22, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Lizzella p. 112, *hyalina, octella* p. 112, KRAMP (1).

Lizzia p. 105, key to spp. p. 105, *blondina* p. 105 fig., *elizabethae* p. 105 fig., *fulgurans* p. 105 fig., *gracilis* p. 105, *octostyla* p. 106 fig., KRAMP (1).

Lovenella p. 152, key to spp. p. 153, *clausa* p. 153 fig., *cirrata* p. 153 fig., *bermudensis* p. 153 fig., KRAMP (1).—*L. cirrata* p. 8, KRAMP (2).—*L.* p. 243, ? *L. assimilis* p. 246, KRAMP (3).—*L. chiquitita* p. 250 fig., MILLARD (1).—*L. cirrata* p. 60, VANNUCCI.—*L. corrugata* p. 231 fig., VERVOORT.

Lovenellidae p. 152, key to genera p. 152, KRAMP (1).—L. discussed p. 243, KRAMP (3).

Lymnoria a doubtful genus, *triedra* unrecognizable p. 106, KRAMP (1).

Lytocarpia niger p. 6 fig., UTINOMI.

Lytocarpus philippinus p. 186, *phoeniceus* p. 187, PENNYCUIK.—*L. clarkei* p. 302 fig., VERVOORT.

Macrorhynchia phoenicea p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*M. phoenicea* p. 62, YAMADA.

Madrepora gemmascens validated p. 132, OPINION **574.**

Maeotias p. 173, *inexpectata* p. 173 fig., KRAMP (1).

Margelopsidae p. 92, KRAMP (1).

Margelopsis haeckeli p. 223 fig., AURICH.—*M.* key to spp. p. 92, *haeckeli* p. 92 fig., *gibbesi* p. 92 fig., *hartlaubi* p. 92 fig., *australis* p. 93, KRAMP (1).

Melicertidae p. 134, KRAMP (1).—M. p. 238, KRAMP (3).

Melicertissa p. 138, key to spp. p. 138, *clavigera* p. 139 fig., *mayeri* **sp. n.** p. 139 fig. Florida, *adriatica* p. 139, KRAMP (1).

Melicertoides **gen. n.** (fam. Melicertidae) p. 238, type sp. (by original designation) *centripetalis* **sp. n.** p. 239 fig. Philippines, KRAMP Vidensk. Medd. Dansk naturh. Foren. Kbh. **121** 1959.

Melicertum p. 134, *octocostatum* p. 134 fig., *panocto* p. 135, KRAMP (1).

Merga violacea p. 341, KRAMP.—*M.* p. 115, key to spp. p. 116, *violacea* p. 116 fig., *tergestina* p. 116 fig., *reesi* p. 116 fig., KRAMP (1).—*M. tergestina* p. 320 fig., VANNUCCI & YAMADA.

Millepora spp. discussed p. 247, BOSCHMA (1).—*M. tenella* p. 4 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Millepora* sp. p. 113 fig., PULLEY.

†*Milleporella* p. 312, *sardoa* p. 312 fig., HUDSON (2).

†Milleporellicae **superfam. n.** p. 311, HUDSON Geol. Mag. **96** 4 1959.

†Milleporellidae p. 312, HUDSON (2).

†"*Milleporidium*" *fassani* p. 75, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Mitrocoma p. 143, *annae* p. 143 fig., *minervae* p. 143, KRAMP (1).

Mitrocomella p. 142, key to spp. p. 142, *brownei* p. 142 fig., *frigida* p. 142 fig., *polydiademata* p. 143 fig., *cruciata* p. 143 fig., KRAMP (1).

Mitrocomidae p. 142, key to genera p. 142, KRAMP (1).

Mitrocomium assimile is probably a *Lovenella* p. 246, KRAMP (3).

Mnestra p. 95, *pararites* p. 95, KRAMP (1).

Moerisia gangetica **sp. n.** p. 363 fig. R. Ganges estuary, KRAMP.—*M.* p. 169, key to spp. p. 169, *lyonsi* p. 170 fig., *gangetica* p. 170, *pallasi* p. 170 fig., KRAMP (1).

Moerisiidae p. 169, key to genera p. 169, KRAMP (1).

Monobrachium parasiticum p. 448 fig., NAUMOV (2).

Monostaechas quadridens p. 178 fig., PENNYCUIK.

Myrionema amboinense p. 168, PENNYCUIK.

Narcomedusae p. 193, key to families p. 193, larvae on *Bougainvillia* [as *Bougainville* (sic)] *platygaster* p. 73, *Rhopalonema velatum* and *R. funerarium* p. 74, KRAMP (1).

Nemertesia cylindrica p. 178, PENNYCUIK.—*N. incerta* p. 290 fig., *perrieri* p. 292 fig., *ramosa* var. *plumularioides* p. 293 fig., *antennina* p. 297, VERVOORT.

Nemopsis p. 111, *bachei* p. 111 fig., *crucifera*, *heteronema* p. 111, KRAMP (1).

Neoturris p. 122, *pileata* pp. 15, 122 fig., KRAMP (1).—*N. bigelowi* **sp. n.** p. 237 Ceylon, KRAMP (3).

Netocertoides p. 133, *brachiatum* p. 133 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Nigriporella* sp. p. 142 fig., KONISHI.

Niobia dendrotentaculata p. 334 fig., BRINCKMANN.—*N.* p. 115, *dendrotentaculata* p. 115 fig., KRAMP (1).

Obelia sp. p. 108, FURNESTIN.—*O.* p. 146, spp. p. 147, sp. p. 147 fig., KRAMP (1).—*O.* sp. p. 6, KRAMP (2).—*O. bicuspidata* p. 249, *dichotoma*, *geniculata* p. 250, MILLARD (1).—*O.* key to spp. p. 170, *australis* p. 170, *bicuspidata* var. *picteti* p. 170 fig., *longicyatha*, *nodosa* p. 171, PENNYCUIK.—*O. plana* p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*O.* hydroid p. 58, VANNUCCI.—*O. geniculata* p. 55, YAMADA.—*O.* see *Laomedea*.

Oceania p. 99, *armata* pp. 8, 99 fig., KRAMP (1).—*O. armata* p. 5, KRAMP (2).

Octocannoides ocellata p. 350 fig., KRAMP.

Octogonade p. 145, *mediterranea* p. 146, KRAMP (1).

Octophialucium indicum **sp. n.** p. 347 fig. Mergui Archipelago and Burma, spp. discussed p. 348, KRAMP.—*O.* p. 157, key to spp. p. 157, *funerarium* pp. 36, 157 fig., *medium* p. 157 fig., sp. pp. 36, 157, KRAMP (1).

Octorchis gegenbauri p. 110, FURNESTIN.

Octotiara violacea **sp. n.** p. 234 fig. Ceylon, KRAMP (3).

Odessia maeotica forma *marina* p. 111, FURNESTIN.—*O.* p. 170, *maeotica* p. 171 fig., KRAMP (1).

Olindias singularis p. 366, KRAMP.—*O.* p. 172, *phosphorica*, var. *phosphorica*, var. *sambaquinensis* p. 173, var. *tenuis* p. 173 fig., *malayensis* p. 173, KRAMP (1).—*O. phosphorica* p. 10, KRAMP (2).—*O. formosa* p. 7 fig., UTINOMI.

Olindiidae p. 172, key to genera p. 172, KRAMP (1).

Oonautes p. 95, *hanseni* p. 95 fig., KRAMP (1).

? *Opercularella humilis* p. 175 fig., PENNYCUIK.

Ophiodissa caciniformis p. 218 fig., VERVOORT.

Orchistoma p. 139, *pileus* pp. 34, 139 fig., *agariciforme* p. 140, "*O.*" *tentaculata* pp. 34, 140 fig., *graeffi* p. 140, KRAMP (1).—*O.* discussed p. 240, *tentaculata* and *graeffi* are spp. of *Orchistomella* p. 241, KRAMP (3).

Orchistomella **gen. n.** (fam. Melicertidae) p. 241, type sp. (by original designation) *Orchistoma tentaculata* p. 241 Atlantic coast of N. America, *graeffi* p. 241, *applanata* **sp. n.** p. 242 fig. Philippines, KRAMP Vidensk. Medd. Dansk naturh. Foren. Kbh. **121** 1959.

Orthopyxis key to spp. p. 171, *caliculata*, *compressa*, *crenata* forma *subtropica*, *delicata* p. 172, PENNYCUIK.—*O. platicarpa* p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*O. caliculata* p. 54, YAMADA.

Ostroumovia inkermanica p. 364, KRAMP.—*O.* p. 171, *inkermanica* p. 171 fig., KRAMP (1).—*O. horii* p. 265 fig., UCHIDA & NAGAO.

Otohydra vagans p. 331, SWEDMARK & TEISSIER.

Pachycordyle p. 93, *weismanni* p. 94, *degeneratus* p. 94 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P.* p. 224, *globulosa* p. 225 fig. Philippines, *lineata* p. 225 fig. Bali, *conica* p. 226 fig. Gulf of Panama, **spp. n.,** KRAMP (3).

†*Palaeotuba* p. 232, *polycephala* p. 233 fig., *dichotoma* **sp. n.** p. 234 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI.

Pandea p. 123, *conica* pp. 16, 123 fig., *rubra* p. 123 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P.* sp. juv. p. 233, KRAMP (3).

Pandeid gen. et sp. ind. p. 16, KRAMP (1).

Pandeidae p. 113, key to genera p. 113, KRAMP (1).

Pandeopsis **gen. n.** (fam. Pandeidae) p. 232, type sp. (by original designation) *scutigera* **sp. n.** p. 232 fig. Gulf of Siam, etc., KRAMP Vidensk. Medd. Dansk naturh. Foren. Kbh. **121** 1959.

Pantachogon rubrum p. 115, FURNESTIN.—*P.* 186, key to spp. p. 186, *haeckeli* pp. 51, 186 fig., *militare* pp. 52, 186 fig., *scotti* p. 186 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P. haeckeli* p. 61 fig., [NAUMOV].

Paragotoea p. 90, *bathybia* pp. 5, 91 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P. bathybia* p. 172 fig., RALPH (1).

Paragotoeidae **fam. n.** (superfam. ? Tubularoidea) p. 176, RALPH Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. **133** 2 1959.

†*Parallelopora nodulatum* p. 119, *P.* ? *parksi* p. 116, FLÜGEL, E.

Paratiara p. 115, *digitalis* pp. 12, 115 fig., KRAMP (1).

Pegantha p. 197, key to spp. p. 197, *martagon* pp. 64, 197 fig., *laevis* pp. 66, 198 fig., *clara* pp. 66, 198 fig., *rubiginosa* pp. 67, 198 fig., *triloba* pp. 68, 198 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P. martagon, laevis, P.* juv. p. 13, KRAMP (2).

Pennaria p. 93, *pauper* **sp. n.** pp. 4, 93 fig. Cape Verde, *tiarella* p. 93 fig., *disticha* p. 93, KRAMP (1).—*P. disticha* var. *australis* p. 300, MILLARD.—*P. cavolinii* p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.

Pennariidae p. 93, KRAMP (1).

Perigonimus brevicornis p. 53 fig., *rubratum* p. 53 fig., *nematophora* p. 53 fig., [NAUMOV].

Persa p. 189, *incolorata* p. 189 fig., KRAMP (1).

Petasidae p. 181, KRAMP (1).

Petasiella asymmetrica p. 256, KRAMP (3).

Petasus p. 181, *atavus* p. 181 fig., KRAMP (1).

Phialella p. 151, key to spp. p. 151, *quadrata* p. 152 fig., *falklandica* p. 152 fig., *parvigastra* p. 152, KRAMP (1).

Phialellidae p. 151, KRAMP (1).

Phialidium haemisphericum p. 109, FURNESTIN.—*P.* p. 147, key to spp. p. 147, *phosphoricum* p. 147, *hemisphaericum* p. 148 fig., *languidum* p. 148 fig., *discoidum* p. 148 fig., *mccradyi* p. 149 fig., *simplex* p. 149 fig., *islandicum* p. 149 fig., *folleatum* p. 149 fig., *bicophorum* p. 149 fig., *globosum* p. 149 fig., *gelatinosum* p. 150 fig., *singularis* p. 150 fig., *iridescens* p. 150 fig., *brunescens* p. 150 fig., *noliformis* p. 151 fig., *ovalis* p. 151 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P.* see *Laomedea* and *Pseudoclytia*.

Phialopsis [as *Philopsis* (sic) p. 37] p. 160, *diegensis* pp. 37, 160 fig., KRAMP (1).

Phialuciidae p. 156, KRAMP (1).

Phialucium mbenga p. 345, *carolinae* p. 346, KRAMP.—*P.* p. 156, *carolinae* p. 156 fig., KRAMP (1).

†*Phragmohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 238, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *articulata* **sp. n.** p. 238 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

Phylactotheca caciniformis p. 174, PENNYCUIK.

Physalia physalis p. 7 fig., LANE.—*P. physalia* var. *utriculus* p. 8 fig., UTINOMI.

Plotocnide p. 91, *borealis* p. 91 fig., *incerta* p. 91 fig., KRAMP (1).

Plumularia setacea p. 252, MILLARD (1).—*P.* key to spp. p. 179, *badia, halecioides* p. 179, *obliqua, pulchella, setacea, spinulosa* p. 180, *warreni* (?) p. 181 fig., *warreni* var. *pambanensis* p. 182 fig., sp. p. 183 fig., PENNYCUIK.—*P. setacea* p. 60, *filicaulis* var. *japonica* p. 60 fig., YAMADA.

Plumulariidae key to genera p. 175, PENNYCUIK.

Pochella p. 179, key to spp. p. 179, *polynema* p. 179 fig., *oligonema* p. 179 fig., KRAMP (1).

Podocoryne p. 100, key to spp. p. 100, *carnea* p. 101 fig., *hartlaubi* p. 101 fig., *borealis* p. 101 fig., *minuta* p. 102 fig., *minima* p. 102 fig., *tenuis* p. 102 fig., *dubia* p. 102 fig., *areolata* p. 102, *polystyla* p. 103, *meteoris* p. 103 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P. apicata* **sp. n.** p. 228 fig. Strait of Malacca and Gulf of Siam, KRAMP (3).—*P. nassa* **sp. n.** p. 307 fig. Portuguese East Africa, MILLARD.—*P. minima* p. 49, VANNUCCI.

Polyorchis karafutoensis p. 56 fig., [NAUMOV].

Porpita porpita p. 9 fig., MACKIE.—*P. porpita* p. 8 fig., UTINOMI.

Proboscidactyla ornata p. 367, KRAMP.—*P.* p. 177, key to spp. p. 178, *ornata* p. 178 fig., *stellata* p. 178 fig., *mutabilis* p. 178 fig., KRAMP (1).—*P. ornata* p. 67, VANNUCCI.

Proboscidactylidae p. 177, key to genera p. 177, KRAMP (1).

Propachycordyle p. 94, *canalifera* p. 94, KRAMP (1).

Protiara p. 114, *haeckeli* p. 114 fig., *tetranema* p. 114, KRAMP (1).

Pseudoclytia pentata is an abnormal *Phialidium* p. 151 fig., forma *hexaradiata* is possibly *Phialidium hemisphaericum* p. 148, KRAMP (1).

Ptychogastria p. 180, key to spp. p. 180, *polaris* p. 180 fig., *asteroides* p. 180, KRAMP (1).

Ptychogastridae p. 180, KRAMP (1).

Ptychogena p. 137, key to spp. p. 137, *lactea* p. 137 fig., *antarctica* p. 137, *crocea* p. 137 fig., *hyperborea* p. 138 fig., *aurea* is probably *Chromatonema rubrum, longigona* is probably *Laodicea undulata* p. 138, KRAMP (1).

Pycnotheca mirabilis p. 184, PENNYCUIK.—*P. mirabilis* p. 59, YAMADA.

Ransonia p. 190, *krampi* pp. 55, 190 fig., KRAMP (1).

Rathkea p. 103, key to spp. p. 103, *octopunctata* p. 103 fig., *formosissima* p. 104 fig., *africana* p. 104 fig., KRAMP (1).

Rathkeidae p. 103, KRAMP (1).

†*Rhabdohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 235, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *tridens* **sp. n.** p. 235 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

Rhacostoma p. 168, *atlanticum* p. 168 fig., KRAMP (1).—*R. atlanticum* p. 9, KRAMP (2).

Rhizorhagium navis **sp. n.** p. 244 fig. Cape Town Docks, MILLARD (1).

Rhopalonema velatum p. 114, FURNESTIN.—*R. velatum* p. 368, KRAMP.—*R.* p. 185, key to spp. p. 185, *velatum* pp. 47, 185 fig., *funerarium* pp. 50, 185 fig., KRAMP (1).—*R. velatum* p. 12, KRAMP (2).—*R. velatum* p. 75, VANNUCCI.

Rhopalonematidae p. 184, key to genera p. 184, KRAMP (1).

Russellia p. 129, *mirabilis* pp. 30, 129 fig., KRAMP (1).

Russelliidae p. 129, KRAMP (1).

Salacia key to spp. p. 193, *hexodon, tetracythara, tetracythara* var. p. 194, PENNYCUIK.

Sarsia key to spp. p. 77, *tubulosa* p. 78 fig., *hargitti* p. 78 fig., *gemmifera* p. 79 fig., *siphonophora* p. 79, *princeps* p. 79 fig., *prolifera* p. 79 fig., *eximia* p. 79 fig., *gracilis* p. 79 fig., *angulata* p. 80 fig., *barentsi* p. 80, *brachygaster* p. 80 fig., *condonophora* p. 81, KRAMP.—*S. eximia* p. 241, MILLARD (1).—*S. eximia* p. 39, VANNUCCI.

Sarsiella p. 82, *ocellata* p. 82 fig., *dinema* p. 83, KRAMP (1).

Scolionema suvaensis p. 365, KRAMP.—*S.* p. 174, *suvaensis* p. 174 fig., KRAMP (1).

Sertularella tricuspidata p. 59 fig., *gigantea* p. 59 fig., [NAUMOV].—*S.* key to spp. 194, *diaphana*, *quadridens* p. 195, *minuscula* p. 195 fig., *robusta* p. 195 fig., sp. p. 196 fig., PENNYCUIK.—*S. sinensis* p. 5 fig., UTINOMI.—*S. formosa* p. 264 fig., *cylindritheca* p. 266 fig., *undulitheca* **sp. n.** p. 269 fig. W. Africa, *mediterranea* p. 272 fig., *gayi* p. 273 fig., VERVOORT.—*S. miurensis* p. 57, *diaphana* p. 58 fig., YAMADA.

Sertularia robusta p. 59 fig., [NAUMOV].—*S.* key to spp. p. 196, *borneensis* p. 197 fig., *distans* var. *gracilis*, *loculosa*, *minima* p. 197, *trigonostoma*, *turbinata* p. 198, PENNYCUIK.—*S. turbinata* p. 275 fig., *ligulata* p. 277 fig., *dalmasi* p. 279 fig., *inflata* p. 281 fig., *trigonostoma* var. *alternata* **var. n.** p. 284 fig. W. Africa, VERVOORT.

Sertulariidae key to genera p. 190, PENNYCUIK.

Sibogita pp. 26, 127, *geometrica* p. 28, subsp. *occidentalis* **subsp. n.** pp. 28, 129 fig. N. Atlantic, KRAMP (1).

Sminthea eurygaster p. 115, FURNESTIN.—*S. eurygaster* p. 368, KRAMP.—*S.* p. 187, *eurygaster* pp. 54, 187 fig., KRAMP (1).

Solanderia fusca p. 159, PENNYCUIK.

Solmaridae p. 196, key to genera p. 196, KRAMP (1).

Solmaris corona, *leucostyla* p. 117, FURNESTIN.—*S.* p. 196, key to spp. p. 196, *leucostyla* p. 196 fig., *flavescens* p. 196 fig., *solmaris* p. 196 fig., *corona* p. 197 fig., *multilobata*, *vanhoeffeni* p. 197, KRAMP (1).—*S.* juv. p. 14, KRAMP (2).

Solmissus sp. p. 119, FURNESTIN.—*S.* p. 202, key to spp. p. 202, *albescens* p. 202 fig., *marshalli* pp. 71, 202 fig., *incisa* pp. 72, 203 fig., KRAMP (1).—*S. marshalli* p. 15, KRAMP (2).

Solmundella bitentaculata p. 118, FURNESTIN.—*S. bitentaculata* p. 369, KRAMP.—*S.* p. 195, *bitentaculata* pp. 63, 195 fig., KRAMP (1).—*S. bitentaculata* p. 12, KRAMP (2).—*S. bitentaculata* p. 79, VANNUCCI.

†"*Sphaeractinia*" *kinzigensis* p. 63, *S. rothpletzi* p. 76, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†Sphaeractiniidae p. 19, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Spirocodon saltatrix p. 7 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Spongiomorpha* p. 32, *acyclica* p. 34 fig., "*S. broilii*" p. 37, *S.* (*Heptastylopsis*) *dendroidea* p. 38, "*S.* (*H.*)" *dendriformis* p. 78 [=a coral], *S. gibbosa* p. 39 fig., *minor* p. 41, *ramosa* p. 43 fig., "*S. rhaetica*", *S. sanpozanensis* p. 46, *tenuis* p. 47, sp. p. 48, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†Spongiomorphidae p. 25, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Stauridiosarsia key to spp. p. 77, *producta* p. 80 fig., KRAMP (1).

Staurocladia p. 97, a senior synonym of *Cnidonema* p. 97, key to spp. p. 98, *vallentini* probably = *capensis* p. 98 fig., *charcoti* probably = *hodgsoni* p. 98 fig., KRAMP (1).

Staurocoryne heroni **sp. n.** p. 158 fig. Queensland, PENNYCUIK.

Staurodiscus p. 140, *tetrastaurus* p. 140 fig., *heterosceles* p. 140, KRAMP (1).

Staurophora p. 138, *mertensi* p. 138 fig., KRAMP (1).

Steenstrupia rubra p. 111, FURNESTIN.—*S.* p. 85, ? *S.* sp. p. 6 fig., *S. nutans* p. 86 fig., KRAMP (1).

Stegopoma plicatile p. 56 fig., [NAUMOV].—*S. fastigiatum* p. 234 fig., VERVOORT.

†*Steineria* Hudson not Micoletzky re-named *Steinerina* p. 518, HUDSON.

†*Steinerina* **nom. n.** for *Steineria* Hudson not Micoletzky (fam. Milleporidiidae) p. 518, type sp. (by original designation) *Stromatopora romanica* p. 518 Jurassic Roumania, HUDSON Geol. Mag. 93 6 1956.

†*Stictostroma istokiense* [as *istokense* (sic) p. 115] pp. 109, 115, FLÜGEL, E.

†*Stoliczkaria* a synonym of *Heterastridium* p. 9, *granulata* is *H. conglobatum conglobatum* p. 9, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Stomotoca p. 119, *pterophylla* p. 119 fig., KRAMP (1).—*S. dinema* p. 55, VANNUCCI.

†*Stromactinia triasica* an alga p. 80 fig., FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Stromaporidium globosum* p. 66, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.—*S. globosum* p. 163, SY.

†*Stromatomorpha* p. 50, *californica* p. 51, "*S. delicata*", *S. rhaetica* p. 52, *stylifera* p. 54 fig., FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Stromatopora* sp. pp. 286, 301 fig., CHEN.—*S. astroites* the type sp. of *Densastroma* pp. 108, 196, *S.* ? *perforatum* p. 116, FLÜGEL, E.—"*S.*" p. 82, *S. moluccana* a sp. of *Irregulatopora* p. 17, *cainalli* p. 83, *porosa* p. 84, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.—*S. romanica* the type sp. of *Steinerina* p. 518, HUDSON.—*S.* p. 329, cf. *cooperi* pp. 329, 344, ZUKALOVA.

†*Stromatoporella moosense* p. 116, FLÜGEL, E.—*S.* p. 326, *eifeliensis* pp. 327, 342 fig., *frasniensis* **sp. n.** pp. 327, 343 fig. Devonian Czechoslovakia, ZUKALOVA.

†*Stromatoporellata mammillaris* p. 68, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†Stromatoporellidae p. 326, ZUKALOVA.

†Stromatoporidae p. 329, ZUKALOVA.

†*Stromatoporina moluccana* a sp. of *Irregulatopora* p. 17, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Stromatostroma triasica* p. 69, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

Stylactella niotha **sp. n.** p. 162 fig. Queensland, PENNYCUIK.

Stylactis p. 103, *hooperi* p. 103 fig., *pruvoti* p. 103 fig., KRAMP (1).

Stylaster profundiporus p. 4 fig., UTINOMI.

Syntheciidae key to genera p. 189, PENNYCUIK.

Synthecium key to spp. p. 189, *megathecum* p. 189 fig., *patulum* p. 190, PENNYCUIK.

†*Syringosphaeria* a synonym of *Heterastridium* p. 9, and *intermedia*, *medlicotti*, *monticularia*, *monticularia aspera*, *plana*, *porosa*, *tuberculata*, and *verrucosa* are all *H. conglobatum conglobatum* pp. 9, 10, 87, FLÜGEL, E. & EBERHARD.

†*Syringostroma nodulatum* pp. 109, 119, *ristigouchense* p. 119, FLÜGEL, E.

Tetraplatia volitans p. 371 fig., *chuni* p. 374 fig., RALPH.

Tetrorchis p. 188, *erythrogaster* pp. 55, 189 fig., KRAMP (1).

Thamnostoma p. 106, *dibalia* p. 106 fig., *tetrella* p. 106, *russelli* p. 106 fig., sp. p. 107 fig., KRAMP (1).

Thecocarpus brevirostris, *phyteuma* p. 187, PENNYCUIK.—*T. myriophyllum* var. *typica* p. 305 fig., var. *bedoti* p. 306 fig., VERVOORT.

Thuiaria thuja p. 60 fig., *decemserialis* p. 60 fig., [NAUMOV].

Thyroscyphus key to spp. p. 198, *bedoti* p. 198 fig., *campanulatus*, *sibogae* p. 198, PENNYCUIK.—*T. ramosus* p. 250 fig., VERVOORT.

Tiaranna p. 130, *rotunda* pp. 31, 130 fig., KRAMP (1).

Tiarannidae p. 130, key to genera p. 130, KRAMP (1).

Tiaricodon p. 170, *coeruleus* p. 170 fig., KRAMP (1).

Tiaropsidium roseum p. 343, KRAMP.—*T.* p. 145, *mediterraneum* p. 145 fig., *atlanticum* p. 145 fig., KRAMP (1).

Tiaropsis multicirrata p. 471, GRAINGER.—*T.* p. 144, *multicirrata* pp. 35, 145 fig., KRAMP (1).

Tima p. 163, key to spp. p. 163, *bairdi* p. 163 fig., *flavilabris* p. 164, *lucullana* p. 164 fig., KRAMP (1).

Toxorchis p. 140, key to spp. p. 140, *arcuatus* p. 141 fig., *kellneri* p. 141 fig., *brocksi* p. 141 fig., *polynema* **sp. n.** pp. 34, 141 fig. W. Africa, KRAMP (1).—*T. polynema* p. 242, KRAMP (3).

Trachymedusae p. 179, key to families p. 179, KRAMP (1).

Tricyclusa sp. p. 506, VEVERS.

†*Trimerohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 217, 264, 270, type sp. (by original designation) *glabra* p. 217 fig., *annulata* p. 219 fig., **spp. n.** Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

†*Trupetostroma conglomeratum* p. 113, *furcatipilosum* p. 108 (but is *Anostylostroma* p. 115), *mirum* p. 116, FLÜGEL, E.

†*Trupetostromaria* a synonym of *Astrostylopsis* p. 32, *circoporea* p. 37, HUDSON (1).

Tubularia larynx p. 222 fig., AURICH.—*T. warreni* p. 299, MILLARD.—*T. larynx*, *warreni* p. 240, MILLARD (1).—*T. indivisa* p. 53 fig., [NAUMOV].—*T. crocea* ? p. 157, PENNYCUIK.—*T. mesembryanthemum* p. 3 fig., UTINOMI.—*T.* sp. p. 216, VERVOORT.—*T. australis* p. 12 fig., WOOD, E. J. F. & ALLEN.

Tubulariidae p. 84, key to genera p. 84, KRAMP (1).

Turritopsis p. 100, *nutricula* pp. 9, 100 fig., KRAMP (1).—*T. nutricula* p. 47, VANNUCCI.

Vallentinia p. 175, key to spp. p. 175, *falklandica* p. 175 fig., *gabriellae* p. 175 fig., *adherens* p. 175, KRAMP (1).

Velella velella p. 8 fig., UTINOMI.

Vogtia pentacantha p. 62 fig., [NAUMOV].

†*Xenohydra* **gen. n.** pp. 249, 265, 271, type sp. (by original designation) *labiata* **sp. n.** p. 249 fig. Ordovician Poland, KOZLOWSKI Acta palaeont. polon. **4** 3 1959.

Zanclea p. 94, *costata* pp. 6, 94 fig., KRAMP (1).—*Z. dubia* **sp. n.** p. 226 fig. Java Sea, KRAMP (3).—*Z.* key to spp. p. 159, PENNYCUIK.—*Z. costata* p. 45, VANNUCCI.

Zancleidae p. 94, key to genera p. 94, KRAMP (1).

Zancleopsis p. 95, *dichotoma* p. 95 fig., KRAMP (1).

Zanclonia p. 124, *weldoni* p. 124 fig., KRAMP (1).

Zygocanna buitendijki p. 363, KRAMP.—*Z.* p. 168, *vagans* pp. 39, 168 fig., KRAMP (1).

†GRAPTOLITHINA

Commencing with Volume 97, 1960, the Graptolithina will be recorded in Section 14, Protochordata.

Abiesgraptus p. 154, *tenuiramosus* p. 157, *multiramosus* p. 164 fig., *longeramosus* **sp. n.** p. 167 fig. U. Ludlovian Thüringia, JAEGER.

Callograptus belmustakovi p. 538 fig., *bončevi* p. 538 fig., **spp. n.** Lower Carboniferous Bulgaria, SPASOV & NIKOLOV.

Climacograptus cf. *scalaris* p. 131 fig., *rectangularis* p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).—*C. venustus* **sp. n.** pp. 346, 349 fig. Ordovician China, *bicornis* pp. 347, 350 fig., var. *peltifer* pp. 347, 350 fig., HSÜ.—*C. retioloides* a sp. of *Gymnograptus* p. 298, URBANEK (1).

Colonograptus colonus p. 30 fig., URBANEK.

Cryptograptus tricornis pp. 175, 191 fig., HSÜ.

? *Demirastrites convolutus* p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).

Desmograptus cancellatus p. 680 fig., SLOAN.

? *Dictyonema* sp. p. 103 fig., [BOGACHEV].

Didymograptus linealis **sp. n.** pp. 166, 181 fig. Ordovician China, *nodosus* pp. 166, 181 fig., HSÜ.

Diplograptus gracilis neotype chosen p. 253 fig., *D.* ? sp. prosicula p. 256 fig., EISENACK.

Glossograptus cf. *echinatus* pp. 171, 186 fig., HSÜ.

Glyptograptus dentatus var. *intermedius* **var. n.** pp. 170, 185 fig. Ordovician China, HSÜ.

Gymnograptus linnarssoni p. 280 fig., *retioloides* p. 298 fig., sp. p. 321 fig., URBANEK (1).

Isograptus chinghaiensis pp. 168, 182 fig., *curvithecatus* pp. 168, 183 fig., **spp. n.** Ordovician China, *caduceus* mut. *nanus* pp. 169, 183 fig., HSÜ.

Linograptus p. 133, *posthumus posthumus* p. 143 fig., *posthumus tenuis* **subsp. n.** p. 153 fig. L. Ludlovian Thüringia, JAEGER.—*L. posthumus tenuis* nom. nud. p. 137, JAEGER (1).

Loganograptus tsaidamensis **sp. n.** pp. 164, 179 fig. Ordovician China, cf. *gracilis* pp. 165, 179 fig., HSÜ.

Monograptus fimbriatus var. *similis*, *triangulatus* var. *major*, and *communis* var. *rostratus* lectotypes designated, and *similis*, *triangulatus*, *major*, *communis* and *rostratus* placed on Official List of Specific Names p. 106, OPINION **571**.—*M.* cf. *lobiferus* p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).—*M. hercynicus* p. 87 fig., *praehercynicus* **sp. n.** p. 92 fig. U. Ludlovian Thüringia, *uniformis* p. 94 fig., *kayseri* p. 99 fig., *ramstalensis* **sp. n.** p. 101 fig. U. Ludlovian Thüringia, *aequabilis* p. 102 fig., *hemiodon* **sp. n.** p. 105 fig. U. Ludlovian Thüringia, *microdon microdon* p. 107 fig., *microdon silesicus* **subsp. n.** p. 110 fig. U. Ludlovian Silesia, *uncinatus* p. 112 fig., *micropoma micropoma* p. 117 fig., *micropoma nannopoma* **subsp. n.** p. 122 fig. L. Ludlovian in boulders in Pleistocene Rügen, *deubeli* **sp. n.** L. Ludlovian Germany, *dubius thuringicus* **subsp. n.** p. 127 fig. M. Ludlovian Thüringia, JAEGER.

Orthograptus cf. *vesiculous* p. 131 fig., sp. p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).

Paraglossograptus **gen. n.** (fam. Glossograptidae) pp. 171, 187, *regularis* pp. 172, 188 fig., *latus* pp. 173, 189 fig., **spp. n.**, *multifibratus* **sp. n.** pp. 174, 190 fig., var. *longus* **var. n.** pp. 175, 190 fig., Ordovician China, Mu MS. in HSÜ Acta palaeont. Sinica **7** 3 1959.

Petalolithus ovatoelongatus p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).

Pristiograptus sp. p. 131 fig., *jaculum* p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).—*P. gotlandicus* p. 12 fig., URBANEK.

Pseudoclimacograptus romanovskyi var. *sinensis* **var. n.** pp. 171, 186 fig. Ordovician China, HSÜ.

Rastrites longispinus p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).

? Retiolitid p. 258 fig., EISENACK.

Spirograptus spiralis p. 131 fig., HORNÝ (1).

Tetragraptus harti pp. 165, 180 fig., Hsü.

Trigonograptus praelongus [as *paelongus* (sic) p. 184] pp. 169, 184 fig., *ensiformis* pp. 169, 184 fig., Hsü.

Xenotheca klinostoma p. 257, Eisenack.

†DIPLEUROZOA

Dickinsonia costata considered an annelid and not a coelenterate p. 526, Glaessner.—*D.* is possibly an annelid p. 188, Glaessner (1).

SCYPHOZOA

Atolla bairdii p. 120, Furnestin.—*A. bairdii* p. 63 fig., [Naumov].

Aurelia aurita p. 24, Kramp (2).—*A. aurita* p. 6 fig., Maaden.—*A. limbata* p. 62 fig., [Naumov].—*A. aurita* p. 9 fig., Utinomi.

†*Brooksella* [as *Broocksella* (sic)] *octolobata* p. 109 fig., [Miroshnikov].

Cassiopea andromeda p. 8, Maaden.—*C. xamachana* p. 577 fig., Southcott.

Catostylus tagi p. 25, Kramp (2).

Cephea sp. p. 372, Kramp.

Charybdea marsupialis p. 119, Furnestin.

Chirodropus gorilla p. 17 fig., Kramp (2).

Chironex fleckeri p. 572 fig., Southcott.

Chiropsalmus quadrumanus p. 79, Guest.—*C. quadrumanus* p. 16 fig., Kramp (2).

Chrysaora quinquecirrha p. 372, Kramp.—*C. quinquecirrha* p. 23, Kramp (2).

Coronomedusae polypoid generations discussed p. 582, Naumov (3).

Cyanea capillata p. 473, Grainger.—*C. capillata* p. 24, Kramp (2).—*C. nozakii* p. 10 fig., Utinomi.

Dactylometra quinquecirrha p. 575 fig., Southcott.—*D. pacifica* p. 9 fig., Utinomi.

Discomedusa lobata p. 24, Kramp (2).

Drymonema dalmatina p. 25, Kramp (2).

Haliclystus [as *Halyclistus* (sic)] *stejnegeri* p. 64 fig., [Naumov].

Mastigias papua p. 10 fig., Utinomi.

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ANTHOZOA

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†*Eunicea* sp. p. 26 fig., POKORNÝ.

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†*Pteridinium* pp. 526, 527, GLAESNER.—*P.* p. 1473, GLAESSNER (2).

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Granulidictyum **subgen. n.** (of *Pleurodictyum*) p. 308, type sp. (by original designation) *P. granuliferum* p. 307 fig. M. Devonian Germany, SCHINDEWOLF Abhandl. mat. naturw. Kl. Akad. Wiss. Liter. Jahr. 1958 6 1959.

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Palaeofavosites forbesiformis var. *changi* **var. n.** pp. 287, 303 fig., *paulus* var. *sinensis* **var. n.** pp. 288, 304 fig., Silurian China, CHEN.—*P.* p. 11, *okulitchi* p. 11, *okulitchi* ? p. 11 fig., *prolificus* p. 12, *capax*, *groenlandicus*, *nodosus*, *arcticus* p. 13, *poulseni*, *asper* pp. 13, 14, *transiens*, *kirki* p. 14, HILL.

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Parastriatoporinae **subfam. n.** (of Thamnoporidae) p. 44, [CHUDINOVA] Trav. Inst. paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. 73 1959.

Peridictyum **gen. n.** p. 310, type sp. (by original designation) *Pleurodictyum petrii* p. 308 fig. Lower Devonian Germany, SCHINDEWOLF Abhandl. mat.-naturw. Kl. Akad. Wiss. Liter. Jahr. 1958 6 1959.

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Plicatomurus **gen. n.** (fam. Favositidae) p. 27, type sp. (by original designation) *solidus* p. 29 fig., *bogimbaensis* p. 30 fig., *vagus* p. 31 fig., *parvus* p. 32 fig., **spp. n.** U. Silurian Kazakhstan, CHAO Paleont. Zhurn. 1959 3 1959.

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ZOANTHARIA

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†*Acanthocyathus* sp. p. 7 fig., SILVA.

†*Acanthophyllum* p. 141, cf. *fibratum* p. 141 fig., spp. p. 142 fig., MIDDLETON.

†*Acinophyllum* **gen. n.** (fam. Phillipsastraeidae) p. 22, type sp. (by original designation) *Eridophyllum simcoense* p. 24 fig. Devonian Canada, *stramineum* p. 25 fig., *baculoideum* p. 27 fig., *camselli*, *crassiseptatum*, *fasciculum* p. 27, *occidens*, *A.* ? *rectiseptatum* p. 28, MCLAREN, Bull. Geol. Surv. Canada 48 1959.

Acrhelia horrescens p. 78 fig., NEMENZO.

†*Acrophyllum* p. 32, *oneidaense* p. 33 fig., CRANSWICK & FRITZ.

Acropora spp. discussed p. 246, BOSCHMA (1).—*A. conferta* p. 6 fig., *symmetrica* p. 7 fig., *arcuata* p. 7 fig., *reticulata* p. 7 fig., *leptocyathus* p. 7 fig., *palifera* p. 8 fig., *tizardi* p. 8 fig., *prostrata* p. 8 fig., *corymbosa* p. 8 fig., *irregularis* p. 8 fig., *abrotanoides* p. 8 fig., *hystrix* p. 8 fig., *compressa* p. 8 fig., *hyacinthus* p. 9 fig., *humilis* p. 9 fig., *pectinata* p. 9 fig., MA.

†*Acrosmilia depressa* p. 165 fig., SUCIĆ.

†*Actinastraea furcata* p. 164 fig., SUCIĆ.

Actinauge chilensis **sp. n.** p. 30 fig. Chile, CARLGREN.

Actinia equina equina p. 21, ABEL.—*A. pluvia* the type sp. of *Phymanthea* p. 17, CARLGREN.—*A. equina* p. 21 fig., UTINOMI.

Actinian larva p. 90 fig., JÄGERSTEN.

Actinostola intermedia p. 29, CARLGREN.

Agaricia agaricites p. 15 fig., *ponderosa* p. 16 fig., *fragilis* p. 16 fig., MA.

Aiptasiomorpha elongata p. 33, CARLGREN.

†*Alleynia* see *Syringaxon*.

Alveopora verrilliana p. 35 fig., MA.

†*Amandophyllum* sp. ind. p. 82 fig., IGÔ.—*A. simmetricum* p. 68 fig., *myatshkovense* p. 68 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

†Amplexidae p. 293, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Amplexocarinia* sp. p. 119 fig., *jokeri* p. 123 fig., KOLOSVÁRY (1).—*Amplexocarinia* p. 293, *muralis* p. 294 fig., *abichi* p. 301 fig., *bitauniensis* **sp. n.** p. 307 fig., *beyrichi* p. 308 fig., *jonkeri* p. 311 fig., *geyeri* p. 313 fig., *subtilis* **sp. n.** p. 315 fig., *composita* **sp. n.** p. 316 fig., *heritschi* **sp. n.** p. 318 fig., *arcuata* **sp. n.** p. 320 fig., *duplex* **sp. n.** p. 322 fig., *thomasi* **sp. n.** p. 323 fig., Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†Amplexocarininae p. 293, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Amplexus* p. 5, sp. p. 5 fig., [FOMICHEV].—*A. coralloides* p. 295, but *abichi* p. 301 and *beyrichi* p. 308 are spp. of *Amplexocarinia*, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.—*A. cornuformis* var. *breviseptata* pp. 15, 86 fig., var. *minor* pp. 15, 86 fig., **varr. n.** L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).—*A. invaginatus* pl. 4, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Amygdalophylloides monoseptatus* var. *robusta* p. 68 fig., *ivanovi* p. 68 fig., *crassicolumellatus* p. 68 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

†*Amygdalophyllum* sp. *a* p. 42, KATO (1).

Anomastraea irregularis p. 21 fig., MA.

Anomocora fecunda p. 15, SQUIRES (1).

Antholoba achates p. 28 fig., CARLGREN.

Anthopleura hermafroditica p. 22, CARLGREN.—*A. midori* p. 112 fig., *kurogane* p. 113 fig., **spp. n.** Japan, *pacifica* p. 115 fig., *asiatica* **sp. n.** p. 117 fig. Japan, UCHIDA & MURAMATSU.—*A. stella* p. 21 fig., *xanthogrammica* p. 21 fig., UTINOMI.

Anthothoë chilensis p. 32, CARLGREN.

Anthozoa key to Californian spp. p. 43, Hand *in* LIGHT.

Antipathes japonica p. 27 fig., *dubia* p. 27 fig., *densa* p. 27 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Antiphyllum* aff. *inopinatum* p. 309 fig., ŘEHOŘ & ŘEHOŘOVÁ.

†*Arachnastraea molli* p. 82, [DOBROLYUBOVA].

†*Arachnolasma cylindricum* p. 269, KATO.—*A.* p. 48, *clisaxophylloides* **sp. n.** pp. 49, 98 fig., var. *compactocolumellata* **var. n.** pp. 50, 99 fig., *vesiculosum* **sp. n.** pp. 51, 99 fig., var. *multiseptata* **var. n.** pp. 53, 100 fig., *stereocolumellatum* **sp. n.** pp. 53, 101 fig., *elegans* **sp. n.** pp. 54, 102 fig., *variabile* **sp. n.** pp. 55, 102 fig., var. *compacta* **var. n.** pp. 56, 103 fig., *sinense* var. *complicata*

var. n. pp. 57, 103 fig., aff. *sinense* var. *aseptata* p. 58 fig., *A.* (?) *dibunophylloides* var. *densa* p. 58 fig., *A. crassocolumellatum* var. *cystosa* **var. n.** pp. 59, 104 fig., var. *kasachstanica* **var. n.** pp. 60, 104 fig., aff. *longiseptatum* p. 61 [? **sp. n.** Gorsky] p. 61, *A.* (?) *clisiophylloides* **sp. n.** pp. 62, 104 fig., L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

†*Asserculinia* **gen. n.** (fam. Zaphrentoididae) p. 284, type sp. (by original designation) *prima* **sp. n.** p. 285 fig. Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica **4** 5 4 1959.

Asterosmilia prolifera p. 12, SQUIRES (1).

Astraeopora [as *Astreopora* (sic)] *gracilis* p. 9 fig., *incrustans* p. 9 fig., *myriophthalma* p. 9 fig., *ocellata* p. 10 fig., MA.

Astrangia astreiformis pp. 2130, 2132 fig., PARKER.—*A.* p. 415, *A.* (*Astrangia*) *haimei* p. 415, *hondaensis, tangolaensis, dentata* p. 417, *costata, californica, A.* (*Coenangia*) *conferta* p. 418, SQUIRES.

Astroides calycularis p. 24 fig., ABEL.

†*Atelophyllum trizonatum* nom. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

Aulocyathus sp. p. 23 fig., SQUIRES (1).

†*Aulophyllum* ? *richardsoni* pl. 3, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Axolithophyllum cavum* p. 66 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

Balanophyllia tiburonensis p. 423, SQUIRES.—*B. formosa* p. 30, *floridana* p. 31, SQUIRES (1).

†*Balanophyllia caliculus* p. 90 fig., ANON.

†*Barytichisma* p. 287, *B.* ? *permicum* **sp. n.** p. 288 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Basleophyllum* **gen. n.** (fam. Zaphrentoididae) p. 270, type sp. (by original designation) *Duncania indica* p. 272 fig., *pachyderma* p. 275 fig., *incertum* p. 277 fig., *brouweri* **sp. n.** p. 280 fig., *solidum* **sp. n.** p. 282 fig., *pusillum* **sp. n.** p. 283 fig., sp. p. 284, Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. **4** 5 4 1959.

Bathycyathus consagensis p. 422, SQUIRES.

Bathypsammia p. 31, *tintinnabulum* p. 32 fig., *fallosocialis* **sp. n.** p. 37 fig. off Florida, SQUIRES (1).

Biflabellum anthophyllum p. 7, ROSSI (4).

†*Billingsastraea* p. 41, *verneuili* p. 42 fig., *billingsi* p. 43 fig., CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*B.* [as *Billingsastrea* (sic)] *nevadense* pl. 1, WARREN & STELCK.

Bolocera occidua p. 26 fig., CARLGREN.

Boloceroides mcmurrichi p. 22 fig., UTINOMI.

Boloceropsis platei p. 26, CARLGREN.

Boninastraea boninensis p. 67 fig., MA.

†*Bothrophyllum conicum* pp. 66, 76, 77 fig., *kashiricum* pp. 69, 75 fig., *pseudoconicum* pp. 71, 75, 76 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

†*Bradyphyllum nikitini* pp. 69, 73 fig., *serpens* p. 73 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

Bunodactis octoradiata p. 22, *hermafroditica* p. 23, CARLGREN.

Cactosoma chilensis p. 15 fig., CARLGREN.

†*Calamoseris simplex* p. 167 fig., SUCIĆ.

Calliactis polypus p. 21 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Campophyllum parvulum* p. 74, *C.* (?) *compositum* p. 75, [DOBROLYUBOVA].—*C.* p. 29, *spumosum* **sp. n.** pp. 30, 91 fig., var. *robusta* **var. n.** pp. 31, 91 fig., aff. *caninoides* p. 31 fig., sp. p. 32, L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

†*Caninia cornucopiae* p. 31 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).—*C.* p. 16, *cornucopiae* p. 16 fig., var. *gigantea* **var. n.** pp. 16, 86 fig., cf. *dorlodoti* p. 17 fig., *djeskasganica* **sp. n.** pp. 19, 87 fig., *cylindrica* p. 21 fig., *kassini* ? var. *singularis* **var. n.** pp. 22, 88 fig., *partita* p. 23 fig., *C.* (*Caninophyllum*) *patula* var. *ulcundjesdensis* **var. n.** pp. 18, 87 fig., L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

†*Caninophyllum bothrophylloides* p. 66 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].—*C.* see *Caninia*.

†*Carruthersella* p. 65, *robusta* var. *reticulata* **var. n.** pp. 65, 105 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

Caryophyllia clavus p. 41, ABEL.—*C. clavus* p. 67 fig., [NAUMOV].—*C. clavus, cyathus* p. 3, *smithi* p. 5, ROSSI (4).—*C. arcuata* p. 8, *clavus* p. 10, *cyathus* p. 11, SQUIRES (1).

Caulastraea [as *Caulastrea* (sic)] *tumida* p. 35 fig., *furcata* p. 36 fig., *echinulata* p. 36 fig., MA.—*C.* [as *Caulastrea* (sic)], key to Philippines spp. p. 83, *echinulata* p. 84 fig., *furcata* p. 84 fig., *tumida* p. 85 fig., NEMENZO.—*C.* [as *Caulastrea* (sic)] *tumida* p. 26 fig., UTINOMI.

Ceratotrochus (*Ceratotrochus*) *franciscana* p. 423, SQUIRES.

†*Ceratotrochus* cf. *duodecimcostatus* p. 7 fig., SILVA.

Cereus ? *herpetodes* p. 31, CARLGREN.

Cerianthus membranaceus p. 52, ABEL.—*C. filiformis* p. 28 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Charactophyllum simplex* nom. nud. p. 200, [IVANIYA (3)].—*C. simplex* nom. nud. p. 245, [IVANIYA (4)].—*C.* p. 82, *nanum* p. 82 fig., WATKINS.

Cirripathes anguina p. 27 fig., *spiralis* p. 27 fig., UTINOMI.

Cladocora cespitosa [sic] p. 44 fig., ABEL.—*C. caespitosa* p. 59 fig., MA.

Cladorbicella p. 59 fig., MA.

†*Clisiophyllum* p. 63, *modavense* var. *orientalis* **var. n.** pp. 64, 105 fig., VOLKOVA (1).

Cnidanthea **gen. n.** (? fam. Isanthidae), type sp. (by monotypy) *maculata* **sp. n.** p. 36 fig. Peru, CARLGREN Acta Mus. Lund. N.S. (2) **56** 6 1959.

Coelogyra **gen. n.** (fam. Faviidae) p. 109, type sp. (by original designation) *levis* **sp. n.** p. 109 fig. Philippines, NEMENZO Natural appl. sci. Bull. **16** 1959.

Coeloseris mayeri p. 20 fig., MA.

Coenangia see *Astrangia*.

Coenocyathus dohrni p. 51, ABEL.—*C. cylindricus* p. 5, ROSSI (4).—*C. bowersi* p. 422, SQUIRES.

Colpophyllia gyrosa p. 58 fig., *amaranthus* p. 58 fig., MA.

†*Columnaria rhenana* p. 150 fig., MIDDLETON.

†*Columnophyllia* [as *Columnaphyllia* (sic)] *tithonica* p. 166 fig., SUČIĆ.

†*Combophyllum* cf. *multiradiatum* pl. 1, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Confusastraea tomasesdensis* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Convexastraea* [as *Convexastrea* (sic)] *desori* p. 46, MITROVIĆ-PETROVIĆ.

†*Corwenia* [as *Corvenia* (sic)] p. 66, *jatsengiaeformis* **sp. n.** pp. 67, 106 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

Corynactis chilensis p. 10, CARLGREN.

Coscinaraea monile p. 21 fig., *maeandrina* p. 22 fig., *columna* p. 22 fig., MA.

†*Coscinaraea sömmeringi* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Craspedophyllia alpina* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Cryptocoenia limbata* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†Cyathactidae **fam. n.** p. 122, [SOSHKINA] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

Cyathactis **gen. n.** (fam. Cyathactidae) p. 122, type sp. (by original designation) *typus* p. 123 fig., *tenuiseptatus* p. 124 fig., *socialis* p. 124 fig., **spp. n.** Silurian Siberia, [SOSHKINA] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

†*Cyathoclisia laxicolumnaris* spelling corrected p. 194, CVANCARA.

†*Cyathophyllum* cf. *lonense* pl. 4, WARREN & STELCK.—*C.* see *Palaeosmilia*.

Cycloseris cyclolites p. 22 fig., MA.—*C. elegans*, *mexicana* p. 414, SQUIRES.

Cyphastraea [as *Cyphastrea* (sic)] *microphthalma* p. 61 fig., *serailia* p. 62 fig., *chalcidicum* p. 62 fig., MA.—*C.* [as *Cyphastrea* (sic)] p. 112, key to Philippines spp., *microphthalma* p. 113, *serailia* p. 114, *chalcidicum* p. 115, *conferta* **sp. n.** p. 116 fig. Philippines, *ocellina* p. 116 fig., NEMENZO.

†*Cyphastraea* [as *Cyphastrea* (sic)] *minima* **sp. n.** p. 114 fig. Tertiary W. Australia, PULLEY.

†*Cystina* **subgen. n.** (of *Spineria*) p. 334, type sp. (by original designation) *Cystiphyllum ultimum* p. 334 fig., *uniformis* **sp. n.** p. 336 fig., Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. **4** 5 4 1959.

†*Cystiphylloides* p. 46, *vesiculosum* p. 46 fig., CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*C. giganteum*, *karatschumyschicum* p. 197, *fasciculatum* p. 198, nomm. nud., [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Cystiphyllum diplochone* the type sp. of *Spineria* p. 333, *ultima* the type sp. of *S.* (*Cystina*) p. 334, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Cystophora freieslebeni* p. 81 fig., *humboldti* p. 81, [DOBROLYUBOVA].

Dendrophyllia cornigera, *ramea* p. 8, ROSSI (4).—*D. cortezi* p. 426, SQUIRES.—*D. cornigera* p. 27, *profunda* p. 28 fig., SQUIRES (1).

†*Depasophyllum* discussed p. 17, MCLAREN.—*D.* p. 298, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

Desmophyllum cristagalli p. 18 fig., SQUIRES (1).

†*Desmophyllum* cf. *crista-galli* p. 19, THOMAS, H. D.

Diadumene luciae p. 80 fig., CARL & GUIGUET.—*D. luciae* p. 21 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Dialythophyllum kerlegeschicum*, *breviseptatum* nomm. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Dibunophyllum* sp. p. 270, KATO.—*D.* cf. *bipartitum koninckı* p. 39 fig., cf. *asiaticum* p. 40 fig., KATO (1).

Dichocoenia stokesi p. 66 fig., MA.

†*Digonophyllum astraeiforme*, *zaretscheniense*, *karatschumyschicum* nomm. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Diphyphyllum* p. 32, *latetabulatum* pp. 33, 92 fig., *tuberculatum* pp. 33, 92 fig., **spp. n.** L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, aff. *elegans* p. 34 fig., VOLKOVA (1).

Diploastraea [as *Diploastrea* (sic)] *heliopora* p. 60 fig., MA.

†*Diploctenium* p. 196, *conjungens noszkyi* **subsp. n.** p. 197 fig., *jacobi undulatum* **subsp. n.** p. 200 fig., sp. juv. p. 202 fig., Cretaceous Hungary, GÉCZY.

Diploria cerebrum p. 44 fig., *sinuosa* p. 44 fig., *labyrinthiformis* p. 44 fig., *clivosa* p. 45 fig., *strigosa* p. 45 fig., MA.

†*Discocoenia* sp. aff. *bononiensis* p. 125 fig., KOLOSVÁRY (2).—"*D.* cf. *bononiensis*" p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Disphyllum longiseptatum* pp. 293, 310 fig., *irregulare* pp. 293, 310 fig., *multiseptatum* **sp. n.** pp. 294, 311 fig. Devonian China, CHEN.—*D.* p. 38, *dyeri* **sp. n.** p. 38 fig. M. Devonian Canada, CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*D.* p. 152, *caespitosum* var. p. 152 fig., sp. p. 152 fig., MIDDLETON.—*D.* ? *disjunctum* pl. 6, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Diversophyllum* a junior synonym of *Tabulophyllum* p. 81, WATKINS.

Dofleinia armata p. 22 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Donia* cf. *russiensis* pp. 295, 313 fig., CHEN.—*D. sibirica* p. 199, *interrupta* p. 204, nomm. nud., [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Duncania indica* the type sp. of *Basleophyllum* p. 270, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Duncanopsammia axifuga* p. 115 fig., ? *D.* **sp. n.** [sic] p. 115 fig. Tertiary W. Australia, PULLEY.

†*Duplophyllum* p. 239, *D.* (*Duplophyllum*) p. 241, *zaphrentoides* p. 242 fig., *tenuseptatum* **sp. n.** p. 246 fig., *calyculatum* p. 248 fig., *mikron* **sp. n.** p. 249 fig., *wanneri* **sp. n.** p. 251 fig., *schindewolfi* **sp. n.** p. 252 fig., *D.* (*Euryphyllum*) p. 253, *cainodon* p. 258 fig., *robustum* p. 262 fig., *coniculiforme* **sp. n.** p. 265 fig., *hilli* **sp. n.** p. 266 fig., *breviseptatum* **sp. n.** p. 268 fig., Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.—*D.* (*Euryphyllum*) *cainodon* p. 37 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).

Echinophyllia aspera p. 74 fig., var. *sugiyamai* p. 75 fig., var. *tosaensis* p. 75 fig., MA.—*E.* p. 119, *aspera* p. 119 fig., NEMENZO.—*E. aspera* p. 23 fig., UTINOMI.

Echinopora lamellosa p. 63 fig., var. *fruticulosa* p. 63 fig., *gemmacea* p. 63 fig., *hirsutissima* p. 63 fig., MA.—*E.* p. 117, key to Philippines spp. p. 118, *lamellosa* p. 118 fig., *horrida* p. 118 fig., NEMENZO.

Edwardsia intermedia p. 11 fig., CARLGREN.—*E. japonica* p. 22 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Elysastraea profunda* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

Enallopsammia rostrata p. 40, SQUIRES (1).

†Endamplexidae **fam. n.** p. 324, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. **4** 5 4 1959.

†Endamplexinae **subfam. n.** (of Endamplexidae) p. 324, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. **4** 5 4 1959.

†*Endamplexus* p. 325, *E.* (*Endamplexus*) p. 326, *dentatus* p. 326 fig., *kokeri* **sp. n.** p. 328 fig., *E.* (*Spaniophyllum*) p. 328, *makros* **sp. n.** p. 329 fig., *raripusulosus* **sp. n.** p. 330 fig., Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

Endopachys vaughani p. 426, SQUIRES.

†*Endophyllum* p. 144, *abditum* p. 146 fig., sp. p. 147, [IVANIYA].—*E.* p. 35, *E.* [*Tabulophyllum*] *tenuiseptatum* p. 35 fig., *latitabulatum* p. 36 fig., *breviseptatum* p. 37 fig., **spp. n.** U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., *macconnelli* p. 38 fig., *gorskii* p. 40 fig., sp. p. 41 fig., [IVANIYA (2)].—*E. abditum* var. *sibirica* nom. nud. p. 200, [IVANIYA (3)].

Epiactis georgiana p. 24 fig., CARLGREN.—*E. prolifera* p. 21 fig., UTINOMI.

Epizoanthus paxii p. 8, ABEL.

†*Eridophyllum simcoense* the type sp. of *Acinophyllum* p. 22, MCLAREN.—*E. asiaticum* nom. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

Euphyllia fimbriata p. 78 fig., *glabrescens* p. 78 fig., *rugosa* p. 78 fig., *turgida* p. 78 fig., *picteti* p. 78 fig., var. *flexuosa* p. 79 fig., MA.

†*Euryphyllum* a subgen. of *Duplophyllum* (*q.v.*) p. 253, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.—*E.* see *Duplophyllum*.

Eusmilia fastigiata p. 80 fig., *aspera* p. 80 fig., MA.

†*Evenkiella* **gen. n.** (fam. Evenkiellidae) p. 126, type sp. (by original designation) *helenae* p. 126 fig., *obrutschevi* p. 127 fig., **spp. n.** Silurian Siberia, [SOSHKINA] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

†Evenkiellidae **fam. n.** p. 126, [SOSHKINA] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

Fagesia ignota **sp. n.** p. 13 fig. Chile, CARLGREN.

†*Fasciphyllum massivum* Bulv. in litt. ? nom. nud. p. 195, *salairicum* nom. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

Favia speciosa p. 37 fig., *pallida* p. 39 fig., *stelligera* p. 40 fig., *laxa* p. 40 fig., *magnistella* p. 40 fig., *favus* p. 41 fig., *hululensis* p. 41 fig., *rotumana* p. 41 fig., *bombroni* p. 42 fig., *ehrenbergi* p. 42 fig., *bertholletti* p. 42 fig., *savignyi* p. 42 fig., *doreyensis* p. 42 fig., *fragrum* p. 42 fig., *ananas* p. 42 fig., *gravida* p. 43 fig., sp. p. 43 fig., MA.—*F.* p. 85, key to Philippines spp. p. 86, *favus* p. 86, *speciosa* p. 87 fig., *laxa* p. 88 fig., *valenciennesii* p. 89 fig., *pallida* p. 89 fig., *danae* p. 90 fig., *rotumana* p. 91 fig., NEMENZO.—*F. speciosa* pp. 24, 26 fig., UTINOMI.

Faviidae, key to subfamilies and genera p. 82, NEMENZO.

†*Favistella* (*Dendrostella*) *trigemme trigemme* p. 113, FLÜGEL, H.—*F.* p. 125, *dybovskii* **sp. n.** p. 125 fig. Ordovician Siberia, [SOSHKINA].

Favites abdita p. 45 fig., *pentagona* p. 46 fig., *spinosa* p. 46 fig., *spectabilis* p. 46 fig., *virens* p. 46 fig., *flexuosa* p. 46 fig., *hirsuta* p. 46 fig., *seychellensis* p. 46 fig., *halicora* p. 47 fig., *favosa* p. 47 fig., *complanata* p. 47 fig., *vasta* p. 47 fig., *deformis* p. 47 fig., sp. p. 47 fig., MA.—*F.*, key to Philippines spp. p. 93, *virens* p. 93, *abdita* p. 94 fig., *flexuosa* p. 95, *yamanarii* var. *profunda* p. 96 fig., *halicora* p. 96, *parvicella* **sp. n.** p. 97 fig. Philippines, NEMENZO.

†'*Fischerina*' discussed p. 34, KATO (1).

Flabellum pavoninum p. 7, ROSSI (4).—*F.* spp. discussed p. 25, *alabastrum* p. 27, SQUIRES (1).

Fungia fungites p. 22 fig., var. *haimei* p. 23 fig., var. *discus* p. 24 fig., var. *dentata* p. 24 fig., *scutaria* p. 25 fig., var. *danai* p. 26 fig., *paumotensis* p. 26 fig., var. *carchasin* p. 26 fig., *concinna* p. 26 fig., var. *serrulata* p. 27 fig., *repanda* p. 27 fig., *samoangensis* p. 28 fig., *danai* p. 28 fig., *costulata* p. 28 fig., *sinensis* p. 28 fig., *plana* p. 28 fig., cf. *scruposa* p. 29 fig., *granulosa* p. 29 fig., *actiniformis* p. 29 fig., var. *palawensis* p. 29 fig., *echinata* p. 29 fig., MA.—*F.* variation p. 45, ROSSI (1).

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†*Gangamophyllum* p. 68, *G.* (?) *superbum* pp. 69, 107 fig., *G. mugodjaricum* pp. 70, 108 fig., **spp. n.** L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, sp. (?) [sic] p. 71 fig., VOLKOVA (1).

Gemmipora see *Turbinaria*.

Gerardia savaglia p. 1 fig., ROSSI (3).

†*Gerthia sibirica* p. 22 fig., *crassa* p. 22 fig., [KASHIRTZEV].

Gonactinia prolifera p. 10, CARLGREN.

Goniastraea [as *Goniastrea* (sic)] *retiformis* p. 48 fig., *aspera* p. 49 fig., *pectinata* p. 49 fig., *boumoni* p. 50 fig., *planulata* p. 50 fig., *benhami* p. 51 fig., *seychellensis* p. 51 fig., *laxa* p. 51 fig., *grayi* p. 51 fig., MA.—*G.* [as *Goniastrea* (sic)] p. 97, key to Philippines spp. p. 98, *retiformis* p. 98, *pectinata* p. 99, *parvistella* p. 100 fig., *mantonae* p. 101 fig., *equisepta* **sp. n.** p. 101 fig. Philippines, *planulata* p. 102 fig., NEMENZO.

Goniopora tenuidens p. 33 fig., *minor* p. 34 fig., *lagreneii* p. 34 fig., *tenella* p. 34 fig., sp. p. 34 fig., MA.—*G.* cf. *lobata* p. 23 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Goniopora websteri* p. 32 fig., ANON.

†*Gryphophyllum wedekindi, clarifundatum, undulseptatum, ceriosum, minimum* nomm. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].—*G.* p. 143, *tenue* p. 143 fig., cf. *tenue* p. 144 fig., *tenue* var. p. 145 fig., *gracilis* McCoy p. 146, *wedekindi* **nom. n.** for *gracilis* Wedekind not McCoy p. 146 Devonian Germany, cf. *wedekindi* p. 146 fig., cf. *normale* p. 146 fig., cf. *regressum* p. 146 fig., *robustum* probably = *gracilis* p. 146, sp. p. 147 fig., MIDDLETON.—*G.* sp. pl. 1, *rectum* pl. 3, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Gshelia rouilleri* p. 69 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

Halcampa abtaoensis **sp. n.** p. 13 fig. Chile, Brattström in CARLGREN.

†*Hallia* p. 35, *abitibiensis* **sp. n.** p. 35 fig. M. Devonian Canada, CRANSWICK & FRITZ.

Halomitra philippinensis p. 31 fig., MA.

†*Hapsiphyllum* see *Zaphrentoides*.

†*Heliastraea* [as *Heliastrea* (sic)] *reussana* pl. 2, EREMIJA.—*H. reussana* ? [sic] p. 7 fig., SILVA.

†*Heliophyllum* p. 36, *halli* p. 36, var. *dilatiseptatum* **var. n.** p. 37 fig. M. Devonian Canada, CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*H. halli* var. *altaica* nom. nud. p. 198, [IVANIYA (3)].—*H.* p. 155, *shinneri* **sp. n.** p. 155 fig. M. Devonian S. England, MIDDLETON.

Herpolitha limax p. 30 fig., MA.

†*Heterocaninia* p. 279, sp. ind. p. 280, KATO.

Heterocyathus roussaeanus p. 272 fig., *aequicostatus* p. 272 fig., SCHINDEWOLF.—*H. aequicostatus* p. 423, SQUIRES.

†*Heterophrentis sibiricum, bifurcatum* nomm. nud. p. 198, [IVANIYA (3)].

Heteropsammia cochlea p. 272 fig., SCHINDEWOLF.

†*Hexagonaria* p. 39, *prisma* p. 39 fig., *martisoni* **sp. n.** p. 40 fig. M. Devonian Canada, CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*H. sibirica* nom. nud. p. 244, [IVANIYA (4)].—*H. kirki* pl. 1, *arctica* pl. 2, cf. *flexum* pl. 4, cf. *magna* pls. 20, 23, *schucherti* pl. 22, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Hexalasma protoseptatum* p. 21 fig., [KASHIRTZEV].

†*Hexaphyllia* sp. ind. p. 284 fig., *elegans* type p. 285 fig., KATO.

Holcotrochus scriptus p. 286 fig., WELLS.

†*Holophragma calceoloides* p. 192 fig., [SOSHKINA].

Hormathia pectinata p. 30, CARLGREN.

†*Huangia* ? *kanensis* **sp. n.** p. 182 fig. Permian Japan, KAWANO.

Hydnophora exesa p. 56 fig., *microconos* p. 57 fig., *grandis* p. 57 fig., MA.—*H.* p. 102, key to Philippines spp. p. 103, *exesa* p. 103 fig., *microconos* p. 104 fig., *rigida* p. 104 fig., *ramosa* [as *romosa* (sic) in text] **sp. n.** p. 105 fig. Philippines, NEMENZO.—*H. exesa* pp. 24, 26 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Hydnophora picteti* p. 45, MITROVIĆ-PETROVIĆ.

†*Icaunhelia* **gen. n.** p. 621, type sp. (by original designation) *michelini* **sp. n.** p. 621 fig. U. Jurassic France, BEAUVAIS Bull. Soc. géol. Fr. (6) **8** 6 1959.

†*Iranophyllum tunicatum* **sp. n.** p. 82 fig. Permian Japan, IGÔ.

†*Isastraea crenulata* p. 89 fig., sp. pl. 5, JOVANOVIĆ & DOLIĆ.

Isophyllia sinuosa p. 73 fig., *aspera* p. 74 fig., MA.

Isotealia antarctica p. 24 fig., CARLGREN.

Isoulactis **gen. n.** (fam. Actiniidae) p. 20, type sp. (by monotypy) *chilensis* **sp. n.** p. 20 fig. Chile, CARLGREN Acta Mus. Lund. N.S. (2) **56** 6 1959.

†*Kobymaeandra* [as *Kobymeandra* (sic)] *corrugatiformis* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Koninckophyllum* see *Lophophyllum*.

†*Laccophyllum* p. 9, *fossulatum* **sp. n.** pp. 9, 83 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).—*L.* see *Syringaxon*.

Leptastraea [as *Leptastrea* (sic)] *bottae* p. 60 fig., MA.—*L.* [as *Leptastrea* (sic)], key to Philippines spp. p. 110, *bottae* p. 110 fig., *purpurea* p. 111, *mammiformis* p. 112 fig., NEMENZO.—*L.* [as *Leptastrea* (sic)] *purpurea* p. 24 fig., UTINOMI.

†Leptoinophyllidae p. 143, MIDDLETON.

Leptopsammia microcardia p. 42 fig., ABEL.

Leptoria phrygia p. 55 fig., *stricta* p. 55 fig., *gracilis* p. 56 fig., MA.

Leptoseris fragilis p. 16 fig., *hawaiiensis* p. 16 fig., *scabra* p. 17 fig., *tubulifera* p. 17 fig., *porosus* p. 17 fig., *nobilis* p. 17 fig., *gravieri* p. 17 fig., *tenuis* p. 17 fig., *columna* p. 17 fig., *explanulata* p. 17 fig., *papyracea* p. 17 fig., *incrustans* p. 17 fig., *gardineri* p. 18 fig., *minikoiensis* p. 18 fig., sp. 1 p. 18 fig., MA.

†*Lithostrotion martini* p. 127, CONIL.—*L. mutabile–whitneyi* group p. 19, NELSON.—*L. mutabile* p. 22 fig., *whitneyi* p. 23 fig., *arizelum* p. 24 fig., *L.* **sp. n.** (sic) p. 22 fig. L. Carboniferous Canada, NELSON (1).—*L.* aff. *portlocki* p. 36 fig., aff. *m'coyanum* p. 36 fig., sp. p. 37 fig., aff. *caespitosum* p. 38 fig., VOLKOVA (1).

Lobophyllia corymbosa p. 68 fig., *costata* p. 69 fig., *robusta* p. 70 fig., *hemprichii* p. 71 fig., *L.* (*Palauphyllia*) *hataii* p. 71 fig., *L. wellsi* **sp. n.** p. 71 fig. Red Sea, MA.—*L.*, key to Philippines spp. p. 128, *corymbosa* p. 129, *costata* p. 129 fig., *hemprichii* p. 130 fig., *L.* (*Palauphyllia*) *hataii* p. 131 fig., NEMENZO.

†*Lonsdaleia* aff. *duplicata duplicata* p. 274 fig., KATO.

†*Lonsdaleiastraea* ? sp. p. 84 fig., IGÔ.

Lophelia prolifera p. 7, ROSSI (4).—*L. prolifera* p. 5 fig., ROSSI (5).—*L. prolifera* p. 22, SQUIRES (1).

†*Lophocarinophyllum* p. 38, cf. *acanthiseptum* p. 38 fig., [FOMITCHEV].

†*Lophophyllum* p. 38, *L.* (*Koninckophyllum*) *ischimicum* pp. 38, 93 fig., *kiickpaaensis* pp. 39, 94 fig., *floriforme* pp. 41, 95 fig., **spp. n.**, *atbasaricum* **sp. n.** pp. 41, 96 fig., var. *ovalis* **var. n.** pp. 42, 96 fig., *interruptoseptatum* [as *interruptoseptoseptatum* (sic) p. 43] **sp. n.** pp. 43, 97 fig., *L.* (?) (*K.*) *singulare* **sp. n.** pp. 44, 97 fig., *L.* (*K.*) *kasachstanicum* var. *conjuncta* p. 45 fig., aff. *kasachstanicum* var. *composita* p. 46 fig., sp. (?) [sic] p. 47 fig., L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

†*Loyolophyllum salairicum* nom. nud. p. 195, [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Macgeea proteus* pl. 19, WARREN & STELCK.

Madrepora oculata p. 8, ROSSI (4).—*M. oculata* p. 5, SQUIRES (1).

Maeandrina [as *Meandrina* (sic)] *maeandrites* p. 65 fig., *braziliensis* p. 65 fig., MA.

†*Maichelasma* **gen. n.** p. 30, type sp. (by original designation) *magnum* **sp. n.** p. 30 fig. Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV] Trud. Vses. Nauch.-Issl. Geol. Inst. (VSEGEI) Min. Geol. Moscow **1953**.

Manicina areolata p. 57 fig., MA.

†*Margarosmilia carpatica* p. 112 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Megaphyllum pashiense* p. 6 fig., [IVANIYA (1)].—*M.* p. 30, *pashiense* p. 31 fig., *caespitosum* p. 32 fig., *longiseptatum* **sp. n.** p. 33 fig. U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [IVANIYA (2)].

†*Meniscophyllum kansuensiforme* p. 69 fig., [DOBROLYUBOVA].

Merulina ampliata p. 66 fig., MA.—*M.* p. 125, key to Philippines spp. p. 126, *ampliata* p. 126 fig., *vaughani* p. 126 fig., var. *rotunda* **var. n.** p. 127 fig. Philippines, *laxa* p. 127 fig., NEMENZO.

Merulinidae p. 125, NEMENZO.

Metridium dianthus p. 67 fig., [NAUMOV].

†*Metriophyllum battersbyi* a sp. of *Stringophyllum* p. 148, MIDDLETON.—*M.* (*Stereolasma*) sp. A pl. 23, WARREN & STELCK.

Montastraea [as *Montastrea* (sic)] p. 59 fig., *radiata* p. 59 fig., *cavernosa* p. 59 fig., *curta* p. 59 fig., MA.

Montigyra taiwanica Ma & Kawaguti **sp. n.** p. 56 fig. Taiwan, *sinuosa* p. 56 fig., MA.

Montipora foliosa p. 10 fig., *vaughani* p. 11 fig., *verrilli* p. 11 fig., *maeandrina* p. 11 fig., *prolifera* p. 11 fig., *informis* p. 11 fig., *guppyi* p. 12 fig., *ambigua* p. 12 fig., *challengeri* p. 12 fig., *ramosa* p. 12 fig., *sinensis* p. 12 fig., *verrucosa* p. 12 fig., *multiformis* p. 13 fig., *danae* p. 13 fig., *striata* p. 15 fig., MA.—*M. fragosa* p. 411, SQUIRES.

†*Montlivaltia marmorea* p. 115 fig., *norica-slovacensis* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.—*M.* sp. p. 126, KOLOSVÁRY (2).

Moseleya latistellata p. 64 fig., *minor* **sp. n.** p. 64 fig. Taiwan Strait, MA.

Mussa rigida p. 73 fig., MA.

Mussidae, key to genera p. 128, NEMENZO.

Musssimilia harttii p. 68 fig., MA.

Mycedium tenuicostatum p. 75 fig., *elephantotus* p. 76 fig., MA.—*M.* p. 120, *elephantotus* p. 120 fig., NEMENZO.

Mycetophyllia lamarckiana p. 74 fig., MA.

†*Naliwkinella breviseptata* nom. nud. p. 200, [IVANIYA (3)].

Nemanthus nitidus p. 22 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Nemistium* p. 35, *edmondsi* var. *paucivesiculosa* **var. n.** pp. 35, 93 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, VOLKOVA (1).

†Neocolumnariidae pp. 20, 22, [IVANIYA (2)].

†*Neokoninckophyllum nipponense* **sp. n.** p. 265 fig. Carboniferous Japan, KATO.

†*Neospongophyllum* p. 148, *smithi* p. 148 fig., MIDDLETON.

Octineon chilense **sp. n.** p. 15 fig. Chile, CARLGREN.

Oculina sp. p. 64 fig., MA.

Oculinidae p. 78, NEMENZO.

†*Opisthophyllum zitteli* p. 164 fig., SUČIĆ.

†*Orbicella eggenbergensis* p. 89 fig., sp. pl. 5, JOVANOVIĆ & DOLIĆ.

Oryzotrochus **gen. n.** (fam. Caryophylliidae) p. 286, type sp. (by original designation) *stephensoni* p. 287 fig. Great Barrier Reef, Wells Pacif. Sci. **13** 3 1959.

Oulastraea [as *Oulastrea* (sic)] *crispata* p. 60 fig., Ma.

Oulophyllia crispa p. 47 fig., Ma.

Oxypora lacera p. 75 fig., *titizimaensis* p. 75 fig., Ma.—*O.*, key to Philippine spp. p. 121, *lacera* p. 121 fig., *glabra* **sp. n.** p. 122 fig. Philippines, Nemenzo.

†*Pachyphyllum* p. 42, *ibergense* p. 42 fig., *devoniense* [sic] p. 44 fig., *intermedium* **sp. n.** p. 45 fig. U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [Ivaniya (2)].—*P. carinatum, giveticum* nomm. nud. p. 198, [Ivaniya (3)].—*P.* see *Phillipsastraea.*

Pachyseris speciosa p. 20 fig., *levicollis* p. 20 fig., *carinata* p. 20 fig., *rugosa* p. 21 fig., Ma.

†*Palaeocyclus* ? *kirbyi* pl. 1, Warren & Stelck.

†*Palaeophyllum* p. 4, *rugosum* p. 4 fig., *thomi* p. 4 fig., *thomi* ? p. 6 fig., sp. p. 7 fig., *P.* ? sp. p. 9, Hill.

†*Palaeosmilia* cf. *murchisoni* p. 282, Kato.—*P.* p. 24, *stutchburyi* var. *paupercula* **var. n.** pp. 26, 89 fig., *concava* var. *asiatica* **var. n.** pp. 27, 90 fig., *P.* (*Cyathophyllum*) *murchisoni* var. *columellata* **var. n.** pp. 25, 89 fig., *P.* (*C.*—as *Gyathophyllum* [sic]) *jagovkin* var. *vesicotabulata* **var. n.** pp. 28, 90 fig., var. *multiseptata* **var. n.** ? [sic] pp. 29, 90 fig., L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, Volkova (1).

Palauphyllia see *Lobophyllia.*

†Paliphyllidae **fam. n.** p. 121, [Soshkina] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

†*Paliphyllum* **gen. n.** (fam. Paliphyllidae) p. 121, type sp. (by original designation) *primarium* **sp. n.** p. 121 fig. Ordovician Siberia, [Soshkina] Trav. Inst. Paléont. Acad. Sci. U.R.S.S. **56** 1955.

Palythoa spp. p. 28 fig., Utinomi.

Paracalliactis lacazei **sp. n.** p. 1567 S. France, Dechancé & Dufaure.

Paracondylactis hertwigi p. 22 fig., Utinomi.

Paracyathus pulchellus p. 7, Rossi (4).—*P. tiburonensis* p. 423, Squires.—*P. defilippi* p. 12, Squires (1).

†*Paracyathus crassus* p. 34 fig., Anon.

Parahalomitra cf. *irregularis* p. 31 fig., *robusta* p. 31 fig., Ma.

†*Paralleynia* p. 338, *soshkinae* p. 339 fig., *leptoseptata* p. 341 fig., *amphibolos* p. 342 fig., **spp. n.** Permian Timor, Schouppé & Stacul.

Parantheopsis cruentata p. 23, Carlgren.

Paranthus niveus p. 27, Carlgren.

Parantipathes tenuispina p. 27 fig., Utinomi.

Parastephanauge **gen. n.** (fam. Hormathiidae) p. 86, type sp. (by monotypy) *paxi* **sp. n.** p. 91 fig. S. France, Dufaure Bull. Soc. zool. Fr. **84** 1 1959.

Parazoanthus axinellae p. 9 fig., Abel.—*P. gracilis* p. 28 fig., Utinomi.

†*Paterophyllum* p. 121, *apertum* **sp. n.** p. 121 fig. Silurian Siberia, [Soshkina].

Pavona cactus p. 18 fig., *praetorta* p. 18 fig., *maldivensis* p. 18 fig., *clavus lilacea* p. 19 fig., *varians* p. 19 fig., *decussata* p. 19 fig., *frondifera* p. 19 fig., Ma.—*P. clivosa* p. 412 fig., *gigantea* p. 413 fig., Squires.—*P. decussata* p. 25 fig., Utinomi.

Pectinia lactuca p. 76 fig., *alcicornis* p. 77 fig., *laciniata* p. 77 fig., Ma.—*P.*, key to Philippines spp. p. 123, *plicata* **sp. n.** p. 123 fig., *lactuca* p. 124 fig., *paeonia* p. 124, *laciniata* p. 125 fig., Nemenzo.—*P. lactuca* p. 26 fig., Utinomi.

Pectinidae, key to genera p. 119, Nemenzo.

†*Peneckiella minima* pp. 294, 312 fig., Chen.—*P.* p. 129, *darwini* p. 130 fig., *tabulata* Bulvanker MS. **sp. n.** p. 131 fig. U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [Ivaniya].—*P. elegans, glubokienskiensis, irregularis* p. 200, *belskayae, carinata* p. 204, nomm. nud., [Ivaniya (3)].—*P. belskayae, elegans* nomm. nud. p. 245, [Ivaniya (4)].

†*Pentaphyllum* (*Trachylasma*) cf. *variabile* p. 43 fig., Schouppé & Stacul (1).

†*Petalaxis stylaxis* p. 80 fig., *flexuosus* p. 80, [Dobrolyubova].

†*Phacellophyllum* p. 28, *fenense, tructense* p. 29, **spp. n.** Devonian Canada, *P.* ? *densum* p. 30, McLaren.

Phellia elongata p. 23, Abel.

†*Phillipsastraea* p. 133, *micrommata* p. 134 fig., *pentagona* p. 135 fig., *astraeiforme* **sp. n.** p. 137 fig., *zickzack* **sp. n.** p. 138 fig., U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [Ivaniya].—*P. sedgwicki* p. 7 fig., *lazutkini* p. 10 fig., *lateseptata* **sp. n.** p. 11 fig., *zarubinskiense* **sp. n.** p. 13 fig., Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [Ivaniya (1)].—*P.* p. 22, *sedgwicki* p. 22 fig., *undulata* **sp. n.** Kuzn. MS. p. 24 fig. U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., sp. p. 25 fig., [Ivaniya (2)].—*P. astraeiformis, heckeri* nomm. nud. p. 200, [Ivaniya (3)].—*P.* p. 156, *hennahi* p. 156, *goldfussi* p. 156 fig., var. ? [*sic*] p. 156 fig., *pentagona* var. *micrommata* p. 156 fig., spp. ? [*sic*] p. 157 fig., Middleton.—*P.* [as *Phillipsastrea* (sic)] *verrilli* pl. 3, cf. *macouni* pls. 17, 20, *macouni* pl. 19, *whittakeri* pl. 22, *P.* (*Pachyphyllum*) *vesiculosa* pl. 22, Warren & Stelck.

? *Phyllangia dispersa* p. 418, Squires.

Phymactis clematis p. 17, Carlgren.

Phymanthea **gen. n.** (fam. Actiniidae) p. 17, type sp. (by monotypy) *Actinia pluvia* p. 17 fig. Peru and Chile, Carlgren Acta Mus. Lund. N.S. (2) **56** 6 1959.

Phymastraea [as *Phymastrea* (sic)] *valenciennesi* p. 43 fig., Ma.

Physogyra lichtensteini p. 79 fig., *somaliensis* p. 80 fig., Ma.

Physophyllia ayleni p. 76 fig., Ma.

†*Placophyllum* discussed p. 17, McLaren.

Platygyra lamellina p. 52 fig., *astraeiformis* p. 53 fig., *daedalea* p. 54 fig., *rustica* p. 54 fig., *sinensis* p. 54 fig., *pachychila* p. 55 fig., Ma.—*P.* p. 106, key to Philippines spp. p. 107, *daedalea* p. 107 fig., *lamellina* p. 107, *exigua* **sp. n.** p. 108 fig. Philippines, Nemenzo.—*P. lamellina* p. 24 fig., Utinomi.

†*Pleramplexus similis* pp. 26, 43 fig., Schouppé & Stacul (1).

Plerogyra sinuosa p. 79 fig., Ma.

†Plerophyllidae discussed p. 6, [Fomitchev].

†*Plerophyllum* ? *fragile* p. 21 fig., [Kashirtzev].—*P.* (*Ufimia*) ? sp. inc. [sic] p. 309 fig., Řehoř & Řehořová.

Plesiastraea [as *Plesiastrea* (sic)] *versipora* p. 36 fig., *laperouseana* p. 37 fig., *conferta* p. 37 fig., sp. 1 p. 37 fig., Ma.—*P.*[as *Plesiastrea* (sic)] p. 92, *salebrosa* **sp. n.** p. 92 fig. Philippines, Nemenzo.

Pocillopora p. 406, *damicornis* p. 408 fig., *elegans* p. 409 fig., *verrucosa* p. 410 fig., *meandrina* p. 410 fig., Squires.—*P. damicornis* p. 25 fig., Utinomi.

Podabacia crustacea p. 32 fig., *elegans lobata* p. 32 fig., MA.—*P. elegans lobata* p. 26 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Polycoelia* p. 32, cf. *simplex* p. 35 fig., **sp. nov.** [*sic*] p. 36 fig. Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV].—*P. augusta* p. 43 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).

Polyphyllia talpina p. 30 fig., *novae-hiberniae* p. 31 fig., MA.

Porites cf. *pukoensis* p. 33 fig., cf. *discoides* p. 33 fig., *nigrescens* p. 33 fig., sp. p. 33 fig., MA.—*P.* p. 418, *baueri* **sp. n.** p. 420 fig. Gulf of California, *californica* p. 420 fig., SQUIRES.

†*Prismatophyllum pentagonum* var. *regulare* **var. n.** pp. 292, 308 fig. Devonian China, *schucherti* pp. 292, 309 fig., CHEN.

Protolobophyllia sinica **sp. n.** p. 73 fig. Macclesfield Bank, *japonica* p. 73 fig., MA.

†*Prototrochocyathus* **gen. n.** p. 126, type sp. (by monotypy) *valanginicus* **sp. n.** p. 126 fig. Lower Cretaceous Hungary, KOLOSVÁRY Acta biol. Szeged. N.S. **5** 1–2 1959.

Psammocora profundacella p. 5 fig., *superficiales* p. 5 fig., *planipora* p. 5 fig., *exesa* p. 5 fig., *haimeana* p. 6 fig., *contigua* p. 6 fig., *explanata* p. 6 fig., MA.—*P.* (*Stephanaria*) *brighami*, *stellata* p. 406, SQUIRES.

†*Pseudopavona taisyakuana izutoensis* **subsp. n.** p. 183 fig. Permian Japan, KAWANO.

†*Pseudotimania kasimovi* p. 74, [DOBROLYUBOVA].

†*Pseudotryplasma* nom. nud., *tryplasmaeformis* nom. nud. p. 195, [IVANIYA (3)].—*P.* nom. nud. p. 239, [IVANIYA (4)].

†*Pseudozaphrentis* sp. pp. 296, 313 fig., CHEN.

†Pterocorallia see Rugosa.

†*Pycnactis* sp. p. 192 fig., [SOSHKINA].

†*Radiastraea arachne* pl. 1, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Rhabdophyllia disputabilis* p. 115 fig., *crenaticostata* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Rhodophyllum* ? *minatoi* **sp. n.** p. 271 fig. Carboniferous Japan, KATO.

†Rugosa incert. sed. form I p. 347 fig., form II p. 348 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

Scapophyllia cylindrica p. 67 fig., MA.

†*Scenophyllum* p. 34, *conigerum* p. 34 fig., CRANSWICK & FRITZ.

†*Schlüteria* p. 140, sp. p. 140, [IVANIYA].—*S.* p. 25, *striata* p. 26 fig., *typica* p. 28 fig., **spp. n.**, *lazutkini* **sp. n.** Bulvanker MS. p. 29 fig., U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [IVANIYA (2)].—*S. ceriosa* nom. nud. p. 200, [IVANIYA (3)].

†*Siderastraea italica* p. 89 fig., JOVANOVIĆ & DOLIĆ.—*S.* [as *Siderastrea* (sic)] *siderea* p. 21 fig., MA.

†*Siphonodendron hidense* **sp. n.** p. 277 fig. Carboniferous Japan, KATO.

†*Siphonophrentis* cf. *gigantea* pl. 4, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Sochkineophyllum* p. 23, *lophophylloides* var. *orientalis* **var. n.** p. 25 fig., *artiense* var. *densa* **var. n.** p. 27 fig., *intabulatum* **sp. n.** p. 28 fig., Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV].—*S. japonicum* **sp. n.** p. 81 fig., *pauciseptatum* **subsp. n.** p. 81 fig., Permian Japan, 1oo.—*S.* [as *Soshkineophyllum* (sic)] *tsaregradskyi* p. 22 fig., *zavodovskyi* p. 23 fig., [KASHIRTZEV].

†*Solominella* **gen. n.** [fam. Neocolumnariidae) p. 141, type sp. (by original designation) *soshkini* **sp. n.** p. 141 fig. U. Devonian eastern U.S.S.R., [IVANIYA] Uchen. Zapisk. Tomsk. Ghosudarst. Univ. 18 1952.

†*Spaniophyllum* **subgen. n.** (of *Endamplexus*) p. 328, type sp. (by original designation) *makros* p. 329 fig., *raripusulosus* p. 330 fig., **spp. n.** Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. 4 5 4 1959.

†*Sphenotrochus intermedius* p. 90 fig., ANON.

†*Spineria* **gen. n.** (fam. Endamplexidae) p. 331, type sp. (by original designation) *Cystiphyllum diplochone* p. 333 fig., *S.* (*Spineria*) p. 333, *S.* (*Cystina*) p. 334, *ultima* p. 334 fig., *uniformis* **sp. n.** p. 336 fig. Permian Timor, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. 4 5 4 1959.

†*Stauria prolifera* pp. 296, 314 fig., *S.* (?) *minor* **sp. n.** pp. 296, 314 fig. Silurian China, CHEN.

Stenocyathus vermiformis p. 23, SQUIRES (1).

Stephanaria see *Psammocora*.

†*Stephanastraea favula* p. 164 fig., SUČIĆ.

Stephanocoenia intersepta p. 5 fig., MA.

†*Stereolasma* p. 10, *determinatum* **sp. n.** pp. 11, 84 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, sp. p. 12 fig., VOLKOVA (1).—*S.* see *Metriophyllum*.

†*Strephodes gracilis* a sp. of *Grypophyllum* p. 146, MIDDLETON.

†*Streptelasma crassiseptatum* p. 193 fig., *whittardi* [as *whittlardi* (sic)] p. 193 fig., [SOSHKINA].—*S.* ? sp. p. 10, HILL.

†Stringophyllidae p. 147, MIDDLETON.

†*Stringophyllum* p. 147, cf. *schwelmense* p. 147 fig., *battersbyi* p. 148, MIDDLETON.

†*Stylina tubulifera* p. 164 fig., *foliosa* p. 164 fig., SUČIĆ.

†*Stylosmilia michelini* p. 166, SUČIĆ.

Symphyllia recta p. 71 fig., *radians* p. 72 fig., *agaricia* p. 72 fig., *valenciennesi* p. 72 fig., MA.—*S.*, key to Philippines spp. p. 131, *recta* p. 132, var. *pina* **var. n.** p. 133 fig., *radians* p. 133 fig., *agaricia* p. 134, NEMENZO.

†*Synaptophyllum* p. 44, *simcoense* p. 45 fig., CRANSWICK & FRITZ.—*S.* discussed p. 16, *arundinaceum* p. 18 fig., but *simcoense* p. 24, *stramineum* p. 25, *baculoideum*, *camselli*, *crassiseptatum*, *fasciculum* p. 27, *occidens* and *rectiseptatum* p. 28 are all spp. of *Acinophyllum*, and *arundinaceum* Lang & Smith and *straminum* Smith p. 29, are *Phacellophyllum* and *densum* p. 30 is ? *P.*, MCLAREN.—*S.* **sp. n.** (sic) pl. 20 Devonian W. Canada, WARREN & STELCK.

†*Synastraea microconos* p. 164 fig., *foliacea* p. 165 fig., SUČIĆ.

†*Syringaxon* (*Alleynia* = *Laccophyllum*) *magnus* p. 86 fig., LEWOWICKI.

†Syringaxonidae p. 337, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Tabulophyllum weberi* var. *sibiricum*, *allophyllum* nomm. nud. p. 199, [IVANIYA (3)].—*T. allophyllum* nom. nud. p. 245, [IVANIYA (4)].—*T. mcconnelli* pl. 19, *rectum* pl. 19, WARREN & STELCK.—*T.* a senior synonym of *Diversophyllum* p. 81, *traversensis* p. 81 fig., *rectum* p. 81 fig., WATKINS.—*T.* see *Endophyllum*.

†*Tachylasma* p. 14, *columbinum* p. 15 fig., *vanganense* p. 17 fig., **spp. n.**, cf. *densum* p. 19 fig., *voinovae* **sp. n.** p. 20 fig., sp. p. 22 fig., Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV].

†*Taimyrophyllum salairicum, altaicum* nomm. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

Tealia felina p. 22 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Temnophyllum* p. 152, *latum* p. 154 fig., spp. pp. 154, 155 fig., MIDDLETON.

†*Thamnaraea* sp. p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Thamnasteria* [as *Tamnasteria* (sic) in expl. of pl. 2] *lobata* p. 164 fig., ŠUČIĆ.

†*Thamnophyllum trigeminum trigeminum* p. 117, FLÜGEL, H.—*T. tomiense* nom. nud. p. 200, [IVANIYA (3)].—*T.* p. 157, *hoernesi* var. *trigemme* p. 157 fig., *caespitosum* var. *minus* p. 157, MIDDLETON.

†*Thecocyathus mecsekensis* p. 125 fig., KOLOSVÁRY (2).

†*Thecosmilia caespitosa* p. 115 fig., *defilippi* p. 115 fig., *irregularis* p. 115 fig., KOLOSVÁRY.

†*Timania stuckenbergi* pp. 69, 73 fig., *mosquensis* p. 73, *schmidti* p. 73, [DOBROLYUBOVA].—*T. schmidti* p. 32 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).

†Timorphyllidae p. 344, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Timorphyllum* p. 39, *maichense* **sp. n.** p. 40 fig. Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV].

Trachyphyllia geoffroui p. 63 fig., *amarantum* p. 64 fig., MA.—*T.* p. 105, *geoffroyi* p. 106, NEMENZO.—*T. geoffroyi* p. 24 fig., UTINOMI.

†*Tryplasma vermiculare* p. 213 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Tschussovskenia* ? *takedai* **sp. n.** p. 36 fig. Carboniferous Japan, KATO (1).

Tubastraea [as *Tubastrea* (sic)] *aurea* p. 427, SQUIRES.—*T. aurea* pp. 23, 26 fig., UTINOMI.

Turbinaria tubifera p. 80 fig., cf. *marmorea* p. 80 fig., *irregularis* p. 80 fig., *magna* p. 81 fig., *contorta* p. 81 fig., *elegans* p. 81 fig., *T.* (*Gemmipora*) *peltata* p. 81 fig., *T. danae* p. 82 fig., *agaricia* p. 82 fig., *foliosa* p. 82 fig., *reniformis* p. 82 fig., *auricularis* p. 82 fig., *crater* p. 83 fig., MA.—*T. heronensis* **sp. n.** p. 287 fig. Great Barrier Reef, WELLS.

†*Turbinolia dixoni* p. 32 fig., ANON.

†*Verbeekia* p. 43, *ussurica* **sp. n.** p. 44 fig., var. *elongata* **var. n.** p. 46 fig., Permian eastern U.S.S.R., [FOMITCHEV].

†Verbeekiellinae **subfam. n.** (of Timorphyllidae) p. 345, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL Palaeontographica Suppl. 4 5 4 1959.

†*Vollbrechtophyllum* p. 148, *dartingtonensis* **sp. n.** p. 149 fig. Devonian S. England, sp. p. 150, MIDDLETON.

†*Waagenophyllum indicum* p. 482 fig., RAMOVŠ.

†*Wannerophyllum* p. 345, *asteroides* **sp. n.** p. 346 fig. Permian Timor, *cristatum* fig. pl. 13, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Wentzelella* p. 48, *szechuanensis* p. 49 fig., [FOMITCHEV].—*W. osobudaniensis* **sp. n.** p. 83 fig. Permian Japan, IGÔ.

†*Zaphrentis calyculata* p. 248, *cainodon* p. 258, cf. *robusta* Koker p. 262, are all spp. of *Duplophyllum*, and *pachyderma* p. 275 and *incerta* p. 277 are spp. of *Basleophyllum*, SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.—*Z. cornicula* p. 27 fig., "*Z.*" *delanouei* p. 31 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).—*Z. karagandensis* **sp. n.** pp. 13, 85 fig. L. Carboniferous Kazakhstan, aff. *constricta* p. 14 fig., VOLKOVA (1).

†*Zaphrentoides* (*Zaphrentoides*) *koninckı* p. 28 fig., *Z.* (*Hapsiphyllum*) *calcariformis* p. 27 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL (1).

†Zaphrentoididae p. 238, incert. sed. form A p. 290 fig., form B p. 291 fig., SCHOUPPÉ & STACUL.

†*Zelophyllia salairica* nom. nud. p. 197, [IVANIYA (3)].

CTENOPHORA

Beroe cucumis p. 68 fig., [NAUMOV].

Euplocamis cucumis p. 68 fig., [NAUMOV].

Hydroctena salenskii see Hydrozoa.

Key to Californian spp. p. 47, Bolin *in* LIGHT.

INCERTAE SEDIS

†*Cambrotrypa* **gen. n.** p. 89 fig., type sp. (by original designation) *montanensis* **sp. n.** p. 89 fig. M. Cambrian Montana, U.S.A., FRITZ & HOWELL Proc. geol. Assoc. Canada 11 1959.

†*Melanocladus robustus* p. 28 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanoclava betaoida* p. 28 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanocyathus dentatus* p. 28 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanorhachis regularis* p. 28 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanorhabdus nodifer* p. 28 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanosoma piroforma* p. 29 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Melanosteus acutus* p. 29 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Microtabula hexagonalis* p. 29 fig., POKORNÝ.

†*Mirachitina quadrupedis* p. 29 fig., POKORNÝ.

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